

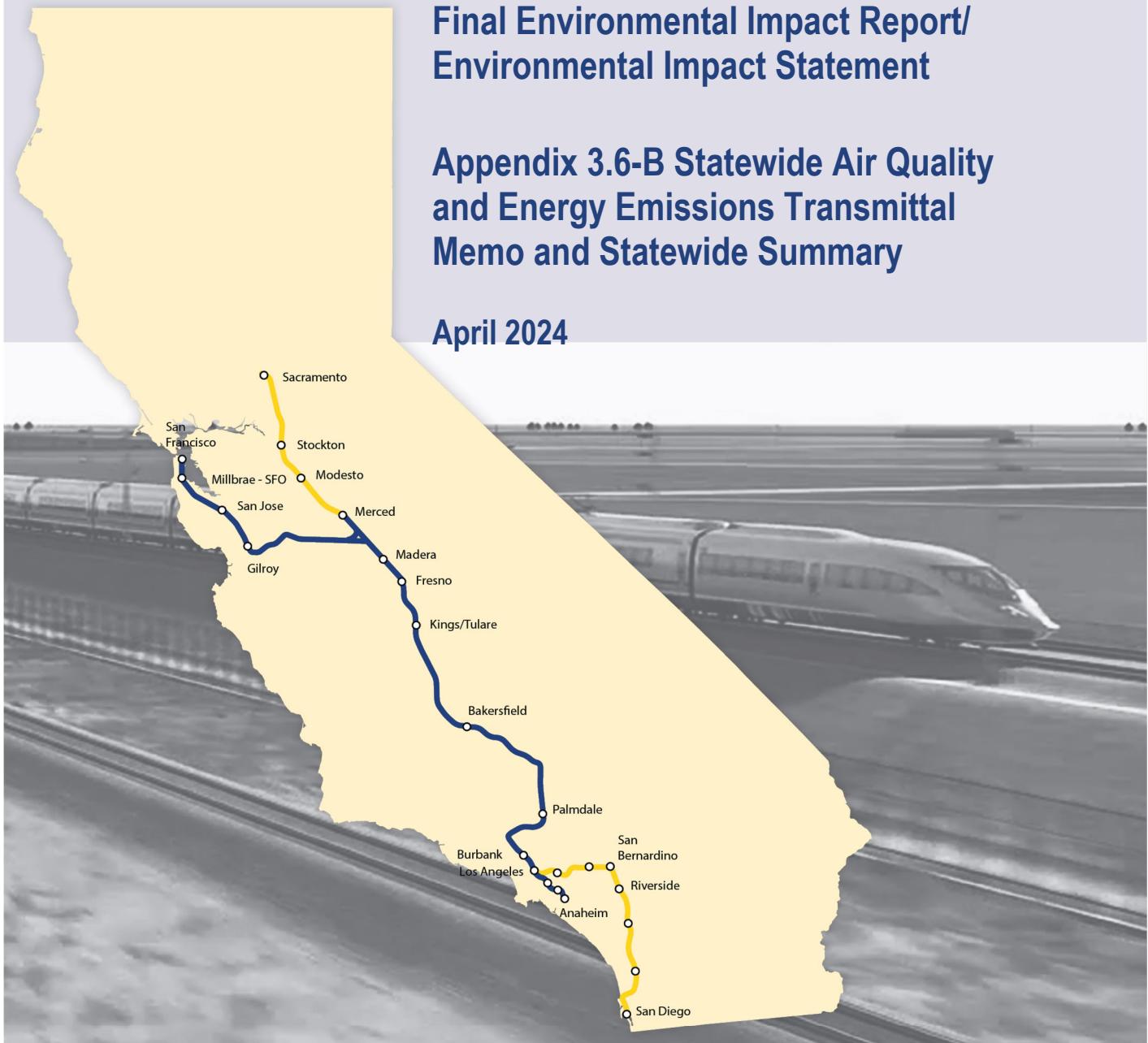
California High-Speed Rail Authority

Palmdale to Burbank Project Section

Final Environmental Impact Report/
Environmental Impact Statement

Appendix 3.6-B Statewide Air Quality
and Energy Emissions Transmittal
Memo and Statewide Summary

April 2024



CALIFORNIA
High-Speed Rail Authority

The environmental review, consultation, and other actions required by applicable federal environmental laws for this project are being or have been carried out by the State of California pursuant to 23 U.S.C. 327 and a Memorandum of Understanding dated July 23, 2019, and executed by the Federal Railroad Administration and the State of California.

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Memorandum

DATE: October 2020
TO: Authority and Regional Consultant Environmental Staff
FROM: Alice Lovegrove and Edward Tadross, WSP
CC: Bryan Porter
SUBJECT: California High-Speed Rail Statewide Criteria Pollutant and GHG Analysis

This memo describes the calculation of statewide criteria pollutant and greenhouse gas (GHG) emission levels associated with future operation of the California High-Speed Rail Project. This memo is meant to accompany Excel spreadsheet files with statewide summary emission data for the following high-speed rail (HSR) sections: Palmdale to Burbank and Los Angeles to Anaheim. An earlier analysis of emission levels for the other HSR sections was completed several years ago.

The spreadsheets consist of multiple tables. The list below explains what is included as part of each spreadsheet file.

- MED - EX(2015) & EX+PROJ = Medium Alternative 2015 (Existing & Existing Plus Project)
- MED - 2029 NB&BD = Medium Alternative 2029 (No Build & Build)
- MED - 2040 NB&BD = Medium Alternative 2040 (No Build & Build)
- HIGH - EX(2015) & EX+PROJ = High Alternative 2015 (Existing & Existing Plus Project)
- HIGH - 2029 NB&BD = High Alternative 2029 (No Build & Build)
- HIGH - 2040 NB&BD = High Alternative 2040 (No Build & Build)

Provided below is a description of the emission calculations. You can also use this text in preparing the air quality section for your HSR section environmental impact report/environmental impact statement (EIR/EIS). Should you have specific questions about the methodology used to derive the emission burdens, please contact Alice Lovegrove at alice.lovegrove@wsp.com or Edward Tadross at edward.tadross@wsp.com.

Statewide and Regional Operational Emissions Calculations

The emission burden analysis of a project determines a project's overall impact on air quality levels. The project section would affect long-distance, city-to-city travel along freeways and highways throughout the state, as well as long-distance, city-to-city aircraft takeoffs and landings. The HSR system would also affect electrical demand throughout the state. Analysts calculated criteria pollutant and GHG operational emissions for two ridership scenarios: a medium ridership scenario of the Silicon Valley to Central Valley line (from San Jose to North of Bakersfield) and a high ridership scenario of the Silicon Valley to Central Valley line for Existing (2015) and Phase 1 of Statewide High-Speed Rail Build Out (2040) years. All applicable scenarios are based on the level of ridership as presented in the Authority's 2016 Business

Plan (Authority 2016). The tables in the effects analysis therefore present two values for operational emissions for each pollutant, corresponding to these two scenarios.

On-Road Vehicles

Analysts evaluated on-road vehicle emissions using average daily VMT estimates and associated average daily speed estimates for each affected county. Analysts estimated emission factors using the emission factors using the California Air Resources Board (CARB) emission factor program, EMission FACTors 2017 (EMFAC2017), which accounts for existing regulations that would reduce emissions, such as the Pavley Clean Car Standards. Parameters were set in the program for each individual county to reflect conditions within each county and statewide parameters to reflect travel through each county. The analysis was conducted for the following modeling years:

- Existing (Year 2015)
- Opening Year (Year 2029)
- Horizon Year (Year 2040)

To determine overall pollutant burdens generated by on-road vehicles, analysts multiplied the estimated VMT by the applicable pollutant's emission factors, which are based on speed, vehicle mix, and analysis year.

Aircraft

Analysts used the Federal Aviation Administration's Aviation Environmental Design Tool (AEDT) to estimate aircraft emissions. This tool estimates the emissions generated from specified numbers of landing and take-off cycles. Along with emissions from the aircraft themselves, emissions generated from associated ground maintenance requirements are included. Analysts calculated average aircraft emissions based on the profile of aircraft currently servicing the San Francisco to Los Angeles corridor. Analysts estimated the number of air trips removed attributable to the HSR using the results of the travel demand modeling analyses conducted for the project section, based on the ridership estimates presented in the California High-Speed Rail Authority's *2016 Business Plan* (Authority 2016).

Power Plants

Analysts conservatively estimated the electrical demands caused by propulsion of the trains and the trains at terminal stations and in storage depots and maintenance facilities as part of the project section design. Analysts derived average emission factors for each kilowatt-hour required from CARB statewide emission inventories of electrical and cogeneration facilities data along with USEPA eGRID2018 (released 1/2020) electrical generation data. The energy estimates used in this analysis for the propulsion of the HSR include the use of regenerative brake power.

The HSR system is currently analyzed as if it would be powered by the state's current electric grid. This is a conservative assumption because of the state requirement that an increasing fraction of electricity (100 percent by 2045) generated for the state's power portfolio come from renewable energy sources. As such, the emissions generated for the HSR system are expected to be lower in the future than the

emissions estimated for this analysis. Furthermore, under the 2013 Policy Directive POLI-PLAN-03, the Authority has adopted a goal to purchase 100 percent of the HSR system's power from renewable energy sources.

Greenhouse Gas Analysis

As discussed in Section XX [of the EIR/EIS], Definition of Resource Study Area, the project section would reduce long-distance, city-to-city travel along freeways and highways throughout the state, as well as long-distance, city-to-city aircraft takeoffs and landings. The project section would also affect electricity demand throughout the state. These elements would affect GHG emissions in both the statewide and regional study areas. The methodology for estimating GHG emissions associated with operations of the project section is discussed below.

On-road Vehicle Emissions

Analysts conducted the on-road vehicle GHG emission analysis using the same methods and RSAs as described for air quality emission calculations in Section X, On-Road Vehicles.

Aircraft Emissions

Analysts calculated aircraft emissions by using the fuel consumption factors and emission factors from the CARB's 2000–2018 *Documentation of California's Greenhouse Gas Inventory (13th Edition)* and accompanying support documentation. The emission factor includes both landing and take-off and cruise operations (formula: aircraft emissions per flight = fuel consumption × emission factor; aircraft emissions = flights removed × aircraft emissions per flight). Analysts calculated average aircraft GHG emissions based on the profile of intrastate aircraft currently servicing the San Francisco to Los Angeles corridor. Analysts estimated the number of air trips removed attributable to the project section through the travel demand modeling analysis conducted for the project section, based on the ridership estimates presented in the Authority's *2016 Business Plan* (Authority 2016).

Power Plant Emissions

The electrical demands due to propulsion of the trains, stations, storage depots and maintenance facilities were calculated as part of the project design. Average GHG emission factors for each kilowatt-hour required were derived from USEPA eGRID2018 electrical generation data. The energy estimates used in this analysis for the propulsion of the HSR include the use of regenerative brake power.

In addition, because of the state requirement that an increasing fraction (100 percent by 2045) of electricity generated for the state's power portfolio come from renewable energy sources, the emissions generated for the HSR system are expected to be lower in the future when compared to emissions estimated for this analysis.

Energy Analysis

As discussed in Section XX [of the EIR/EIS], Definition of Resource Study Area, the project section would reduce long-distance, city-to-city travel along freeways and highways throughout the state, as well as

long-distance, city-to-city aircraft takeoffs and landings. The project section would also affect electricity demand throughout the state. These elements would affect energy in both the statewide and regional study areas. The methodology for estimating energy associated with operation of the project section is discussed below.

On-road Vehicle Energy Usage

Analysts conducted the on-road vehicle energy analysis using the same inputs and RSAs as described for air quality emission calculations in Section X. Energy rates were determined through the use of carbon balance equations as recommended by CARB.

Aircraft Energy Usage

Analysts calculated aircraft energy use by using the fuel consumption factors from the CARB's 2000–2018 *Documentation of California's Greenhouse Gas Inventory (13th Edition)* and the accompanying technical support document. The energy use includes both landing and take-off and cruise operations (formula: aircraft energy per flight = fuel consumption × btu/gallon of fuel; aircraft energy = flights removed × aircraft energy per flight). Analysts calculated average aircraft energy based on the profile of intrastate aircraft currently servicing the San Francisco to Los Angeles corridor. Analysts estimated the number of air trips removed attributable to the project section through the travel demand modeling analysis conducted for the project section, based on the ridership estimates presented in the Authority's *2016 Business Plan* (Authority 2016).

Energy Usage

The electrical demands due to propulsion of the trains, stations, storage depots and maintenance facilities were calculated as part of the project design. Analysts estimated the energy use based on the ridership estimates and train operating characteristics as presented in the Authority's *2016 Business Plan* (Authority 2016).

Notes

1 Following publication of the Palmdale to Burbank Project Section Draft EIR/EIS, on February 9, 2024, the Authority released its Draft 2024 Business Plan for a 60-day public review and comment period. The ridership estimates included in the updated plan are now lower than reported during the pandemic, primarily due to a decrease in California population projections. The Phase 1 medium ridership forecast for 2040 is now projected at 28.4 million, and the high ridership forecast is 30.6 million (2024 Draft Business Plan, p. 92). Even with this reduction in projected ridership, the Authority continues to conclude that building electrified high-speed rail in California remains economically beneficial.

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Segment Palmdale to Burbank

Input Year 2015

Input Energy Type

Scenario: Medium

GHG&Energy Report Tables

Project Build year base 2033

Area SC

Source	County	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy		
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	73,394,193,078	72,724,087,184	23.5	23.9	345,183,894.3	23.3	23.7	342,032,285.8	-0.2	-0.2	-3,151,608.5		
	VENTURA	5,892,874,243	5,859,075,240	1.8	1.8	26,526,808.0	1.8	1.8	26,374,661.6	0.0	0.0	-152,146.4		
KERN	4,152,310,619	3,547,122,300	1.3	1.4	19,604,858.4	1.1	1.2	16,747,502.0	-0.2	-0.2	-2,857,356.4			
SANTA BARBARA	864,545,016	840,246,898	0.3	0.3	3,883,840.0	0.3	0.3	3,774,684.4	0.0	0.0	-109,155.7			
SAN BERNARDINO	12,725,201,965	12,665,228,642	3.8	3.9	56,038,415.0	3.8	3.9	55,774,308.4	0.0	0.0	-264,106.6			
Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Regional Total	97,029,124,921	95,635,760,264	30.7	31.2	451,237,815.8	30.3	30.8	444,703,442.2	-0.4	-0.5	-6,534,373.6			
Statewide Total	205,015,920,154	201,584,933,649	62.9	63.8	922,880,368.6	61.8	62.8	907,435,762.7	-1.1	-1.1	-15,444,605.9			

Source	Area	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		# of Flights	# of Flights	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy		
2015 Southern California	Planes	Southern California	107,915	73,378	0.9	0.9	12,947,020.2	0.6	0.6	8,803,488.3	-0.3	-0.3	-4,143,531.9	
2015 Statewide	Statewide		268,567	188,430	2.3	2.3	32,221,206.1	1.6	1.6	22,606,829.5	-0.7	-0.7	-9,614,376.6	

Source	Area	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Energy Use	Energy Use	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy		
2033 Palmdale to Burbank	Palmdale to Burbank			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	213,963.5		
2033 Statewide	Statewide			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.4	0.4	5,346,587.7		

Source	Area	Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBtu		
		CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e
Total Changes	Totals	31.7	32.2	464,184,835.9	30.9	31.4	453,506,930.5	-0.7	-0.7
	Regional	65.2	66.2	955,101,574.8	63.5	64.4	930,042,592.2	-1.4	-1.4
	Statewide	65.2	66.2	955,101,574.8	63.5	64.4	930,042,592.2	-1.4	-1.4

Criteria Report Tables

Source	County	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (short tons/year)							Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (short tons/year)							Changes in Emissions (short tons/year)										
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	73,394,193,078	72,724,087,184	2,973	4,016	11,441	11,977	275	3,764	8,311	1,576	2,258	2,946	3,079	11,850	11,867	272	3,729	8,235	1,562	2,238	-27	-37	-109	-3	-34	-76	-14	-21	
	VENTURA	5,892,874,243	5,859,075,240	225	304	9,317	959	22	302	668	126	181	224	302	9,264	954	22	301	664	125	180	-1	-2	-53	-6	0	-2	-4	-1	-1
KERN	4,152,310,619	3,547,122,300	152	203	5,505	695	16	212	468	88	127	130	174	4,702	593	13	181	400	75	108	-22	-30	-802	-101	-2	-31	-68	-13	-18	
SANTA BARBARA	864,545,016	840,246,898	32	43	1,226	150	3	44	97	18	26	31	42	1,191	146	3	43	95	18	26	-1	-1	-34	-4	0	-1	-3	-1	-1	
SAN BERNARDINO	12,725,201,965	12,665,228,642	472	637	19,596	20,84	48	649	1,434	270	388	470	634	19,504	2,074	47	646	1,427	269	386	-2	-3	-92	-10	0	-3	-7	-1	-2	
Zero	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Zero	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Regional Total	97,029,124,921	95,635,760,264	3,855	5,203	155,084	15,864	363	4,9																						

Segment Palmdale to Burbank
GHG&Energy Report Tables

Input Year 2029

Input Energy Type ARB & eGRID

Scenario: Medium

Source	County	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	83,292,097,055	82,912,308,772	16.6	16.9	250,815,302.0	16.5	16.8	249,671,655.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1,143,646.5
	VENTURA	6,958,738,851	6,938,712,330	1.3	1.4	20,347,897.4	1.3	1.4	20,289,338.3	0.0	0.0	-58,559.1
	KERN	4,885,345,714	4,494,669,973	1.0	1.0	15,041,654.7	0.9	0.9	13,838,790.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1,202,864.6
	SANTA BARBARA	981,913,675	965,944,500	0.2	0.2	2,906,995.2	0.2	0.2	2,859,717.8	0.0	0.0	-47,277.4
	SAN BERNARDINO	15,485,020,177	15,451,893,425	2.9	3.0	44,302,181.6	2.9	3.0	44,207,407.0	0.0	0.0	-94,774.6
Zero		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zero		-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Regional Total		111,603,115,472	110,763,529,001	22.1	22.4	333,414,031	21.9	22.3	330,866,909	-0.2	-0.2	-2,547,122.3
Statewide Total		240,475,748,703	238,209,151,397	46.9	47.6	708,228,579.1	46.5	47.2	701,553,190.9	-0.4	-0.4	-6,675,388.3

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBtu			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			
		# of Flights	# of Flights	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	
2029 Southern California	Planes	Southern California	130,344	107,802	1.1	1.1	15,637,907.7	0.9	0.9	12,933,541.9	-0.2	-0.2	-2,704,365.8
2029 Statewide		Statewide	329,614	277,475	2.9	2.9	39,545,267.7	2.4	2.4	33,289,981.2	-0.5	-0.5	-6,255,286.5

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Energy Use	Energy Use	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
2029 Palmdale to Burbank Energy - ARB & eGRID	Palmdale to Burbank			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	182,605.3
2029 Statewide		Statewide		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.3	0.3	4,565,133.4

Source	Total		Total No Build Emissions			Total Build Emissions			Changes in Emissions			
	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
Totals	23.2	23.6	349,051,938.7	22.9	23.2	343,800,450.7	-0.4	-0.4	-5,068,882.7			
Regional	49.8	50.5	747,773,846.8	48.9	49.6	734,843,172.0	-0.6	-0.6	-8,368,541.4			
Statewide												

Criteria Report Tables

Source	County	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (short tons/year)							Total Build Emissions (short tons/year)							Changes in Build Emissions (short tons/year)												
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	83,292,097,055	82,912,308,772	619	901	44,582	3,415	200	4,061	9,221	1,669	2,443	616	897	44,378	3,400	199	4,042	9,179	1,661	2,432	-3	-4	-203	-16	-1	-19	-42	-8	-11
	VENTURA	6,958,738,851	6,938,712,330	49	71	3,582	283	17	339	771	139	204	49	71	3,572	282	17	338	768	139	203	0	0	-10	-1	-2	0	0	-1	
	KERN	4,885,345,714	4,494,669,973	32	46	1,982	196	12	238	539	97	143	29	43	1,824	181	11	219	496	90	131	-3	-4	-159	-16	-1	-19	-43	-8	-11
	SANTA BARBARA	981,913,675	965,944,500	7	10	426	40	2	50	110	20	29	6	9	419	40	2	49	108	20	29	0	0	-7	-1	0	-1	-2	0	0
	SAN BERNARDINO	15,485,020,177	15,451,893,425	104	151	7,669	626	37	783	1,737	321	464	104	151	7,653	625	37	781	1,734	320	463	0	0	-16	-1	0	-2	-4	-1	-1
Zero		-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zero		-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Regional Total		111,603,115,472	110,763,529,001	810	1,179	58,242	4,561	268	5,470	12,379	2,246	3,283	804	1,171	57,846	4,527	266	5,429	12,286	2,229	3,258	-6	-9	-395	-34	-2	-41			

Segment Palmdale to Burbank
GHG&Energy Report Tables

Input Year 2040

Input Energy Type ARB & eGRID

Scenario: Medium

Segment Palmdale to Burbank
GHG&Energy Report Tables

Source	County	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	86,055,909,405	85,124,593,011	14.5	14.7	221,932,144.1	14.4	14.6	219,530,344.5	-0.2	-0.2	-2,401,799.5
	VENTURA	7,085,588,919	7,038,614,902	1.2	1.2	18,012,997.3	1.2	1.2	17,893,579.8	0.0	0.0	-119,417.4
	KERN	5,789,706,865	4,948,613,229	1.0	1.0	15,401,273.6	0.9	0.9	13,163,869.6	-0.1	-0.1	-2,237,404.0
	SANTA BARBARA	1,038,912,666	1,005,143,024	0.2	0.2	2,691,214.4	0.2	0.2	2,603,737.1	0.0	0.0	-87,477.4
	SAN BERNARDINO	18,495,252,023	18,411,900,811	3.0	3.1	46,333,883.5	3.0	3.1	46,125,073.9	0.0	0.0	-208,809.6
	Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Regional Total	118,465,369,878	116,528,864,976	19.9	20.2	304,371,512.9	19.6	19.9	299,316,605	-0.3	-0.3	-5,054,907.9
Statewide Total		261,252,464,970	256,484,063,423	43.5	44.1	664,156,499.6	43.0	43.6	656,744,319.7	-0.5	-0.5	-7,412,179.9

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		# of Flights	# of Flights	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
2040 Southern California	Planes	149,961	101,962	1.3	1.3	17,991,503.2	0.9	0.9	12,232,802.6	-0.4	-0.4	-5,758,700.6
	Statewide	380,189	268,814	3.3	3.3	45,612,947.3	2.3	2.3	32,250,840.4	-1.0	-1.0	-13,362,106.9

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Energy Use	Energy Use	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
2040 Palmdale to Burbank	Energy - ARB & eGRID	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	213,863.3
	Statewide	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.4	0.4	5,346,587.7

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU																		
		CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e																
2040 Palmdale to Burbank	Totals	21.2	21.5	322,363,016.0	20.5	20.8	311,549,407.6	-0.7	-0.7	-10,599,744.9	-0.7	-0.7																
	Regional	46.8	47.5	709,769,446.8	45.3	46.0	688,995,160.0	-1.1	-1.1	-15,427,699.1	-1.1	-1.1																
Statewide		1,059	1,541	91,121	6,688	534	12,386	28,262	5,001	7,383	1,052	1,530	90,518	6,573	525	12,163	27,749	4,913	7,251	-7	-10	-603	-115	-10	-223	-513	-89	-132

Criteria Report Tables

Source	County	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (short tons/year)										Total Build Emissions (short tons/year)										Changes in Build Emissions (short tons/year)									
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*			
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	86,055,909,405	85,124,593,011	357	519	30,726	2,208	176	4,082	9,414	1,649	2,449	353	514	30,394	2,184	174	4,038	9,312	1,631	2,423	-4	-6	-333	-24	-2	-44	-102	-18	-27			
	VENTURA	7,085,588,919	7,038,614,902	29	42	2,471	181	14	336	776	136	202	29	42	2,455	180	14	334	771	135	200	0	0	-16	-1	0	-2	-5	-1	-1			
	KERN	5,789,706,865	4,948,613,229	22	32	1,630	144	12	274	632	111	164	19	27	1,393	123	10	235	540	95	141	-3	-5	-237	-21	-2	-40	-92	-16	-24			
	SANTA BARBARA	1,038,912,666	1,005,143,024	4	6	305	26	2	52	116	21	31	4	6	295	25	2	50	112	20	30	0	0	-10	-1	0	-2	-4	-1	-1			
	SAN BERNARDINO	18,495,252,023	18,411,900,811	73	106	6,223	473	38	876	2,016	354	525	73	106	6,195	471	38	872	2,007	352	522	0	0	-28	-2	0	-4	-9	-2	-2			

Segment Palmdale to Burbank
GHG&Energy Report Tables

Input Year 2015
Project Build year base 2033

Input Energy Type ARB & eGRID
Area SC

Scenario: High Scenario

Source	County	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy		
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	73,336,845,700	72,310,888,632	23.5	23.8	344,443,866.0	23.2	23.5	340,088,951.1	-0.3	-0.3	-4,354,914.9		
	VENTURA	5,871,995,391	5,823,357,866	1.8	1.9	26,827,506.1	1.8	1.8	26,605,294.8	0.0	0.0	-222,211.3		
	KERN	4,094,480,903	3,267,281,332	1.3	1.3	19,331,819.3	1.1	1.1	15,426,251.5	-0.3	-0.3	-3,905,567.8		
	SANTA BARBARA	849,400,023	814,378,660	0.3	0.3	3,815,803.4	0.2	0.3	3,658,475.1	0.0	0.0	-157,328.3		
	SAN BERNARDINO	12,686,260,346	12,601,481,161	3.8	3.9	55,866,926.4	3.8	3.8	55,493,581.4	0.0	0.0	-373,345.1		
	Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Regional Total	96,738,982,363	94,817,387,651	30.7	31.2	450,285,921.2	30.1	30.5	441,272,553.9	-0.6	-0.6	-9,013,367.3		
	Statewide Total	203,997,417,634	199,280,213,986	62.6	63.5	918,295,573.5	61.1	62.0	897,061,053.6	-1.4	-1.5	-21,234,519.9		
Source	Area	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		# of Flights	# of Flights	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy		
2015 Southern California	Planes	Southern California	100,674	68,130	0.9	0.9	12,078,342.6	0.6	0.6	8,173,881.8	-0.3	-0.3	-3,904,460.8	
2015 Statewide		Statewide	250,276	173,177	2.2	2.2	30,026,783.4	1.5	1.5	20,776,778.4	-0.7	-0.7	-9,250,003.0	
Source	Area	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Energy Use	Energy Use	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy		
2033 Palmdale to Burbank	Energy - ARB & eGRID	Palmdale to Burbank	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	235,249.9		
2033 Statewide		Statewide	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.4	0.4	5,881,246.4		
Total Changes		Total Existing Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU				
		CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e		
	Totals	31.6	32.0	462,364,263.8	30.7	31.1	449,446,435.7	-0.9	-0.9	-17,682,579.2				
	Regional	64.7	65.7	948,322,354.9	62.6	63.6	917,837,832.0	-1.7	-1.8	-24,603,276.5				
	Statewide	64.7	65.7	948,322,354.9	62.6	63.6	917,837,832.0	-1.7	-1.8	-24,603,276.5				

Criteria Report Tables

Source	County	Existing		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (short tons/year)							Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (short tons/year)							Changes in Emissions (short tons/year)										
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	73,336,845,700	72,310,888,632.14	2,967	4,007	11,1985	11,951	274	3,756	8,293	1,573	2,254	2,930	3,957	117,678	11,800	270	3,708	8,188	1,553	2,225	-38	-51	-1507	-151	-3	-47	-105	-20	-28
	VENTURA	5,871,995,391	5,823,357,866	229	309	9,375	957	22	300	665	126	180	227	306	9,297	949	22	298	660	124	179	-2	-3	-78	-8	0	-2	-6	-1	-1
	KERN	4,094,480,903	3,267,281,332	150	200	5,428	685	15	209	462	87	125	120	160	4,331	546	12	167	369	69	100	-30	-40	-1097	-138	-3	-42	-93	-18	-25
	SANTA BARBARA	849,400,023	814,378,660	32	42	1,204	147	3	43	96	18	26	30	41	1,154	141	3	42	92	17	25	-1	-2	-50	-6	0	-2	-4	-1	-1
	SAN BERNARDINO	12,686,260,346	12,601,481,161	471	635	19,536	2,077	47	647	1,429	270	387	468	630	19,406	2,064	47	643	1,420	268	384	-3	-4	-131	-14	0	-4	-10	-2	-3
	Zero	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Zero	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Regional Total	96,738,982,363	94,817,387,651	3,848	5,194	154,728	15,817	362	4,956	10,945	2,073	2,971	3,774	5,094	151,866	15,500	355	4,858	10,728	2,032	2,912	-74	-100	-2,861	-317	-7	-98	-217	-41	-59
	Statewide Total	203,997,417,634	199,280,213,986.47	7,800	10,520	322,534	33,204	763	10,470	22,867	4,351	6,211	7,620	10,277	315,076	32,436	745	10,228	22,338	4,250	6,067	-180	-243	-7458	-768	-18	-242	-529	-101	-144
Source	Area	No Project		EX + Project		Total Existing Emissions (short tons/year)							Total Existing Plus Project Emissions (short tons/year)							Changes in Emissions (short tons/year)										
		# of Flights	# of Flights	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*
2015 Southern California	Planes	Southern California	100,674	68,130	127	128	1,083	1,042	112	31	31	31	86	87	733	705	76	21	21	21	-41	-41	-350	-33						

Segment Palmdale to Burbank
GHG&Energy Report Tables

Input Year 2029

Input Energy Type ARB & eGRID

Scenario: High Scenario

Segment

Palmdale to Burbank

GHG&Energy Report Tables

Source

No Project Build

Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Annual VMT

Annual VMT

CO2

CO2e

Energy

CO2

CO2e

Energy

CO2

CO2e

Energy

CO2

CO2e

Energy

Source

Roadway

LOS ANGELES

84,124,984,453

83,596,457,306

16.8

17.0

253,323,354.0

16.7

16.9

251,731,814.1

-0.1

-0.1

-1,591,539.9

Source

VENTURA

7,053,048,744

7,024,064,519

1.4

1.4

20,623,666.9

1.4

1.4

20,538,914.8

0.0

0.0

-84,752.1

Source

KERN

5,435,876,058

4,895,234,851

1.1

1.1

16,736,701.1

1.0

1.0

15,072,102.7

-0.1

-0.1

-1,664,598.3

Source

SANTA BARBARA

1,054,058,771

1,030,577,339

0.2

0.2

3,120,583.7

0.2

0.2

3,051,066.0

0.0

0.0

-69,517.7

Source

SAN BERNARDINO

15,653,692,190

15,606,876,889

3.0

3.0

44,784,747.2

3.0

3.0

44,650,810.0

0.0

0.0

-133,937.2

Source

Zero

-

-

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

Source

Regional Total

113,321,660,216

112,153,210,903

22.4

22.8

338,589,053

22.2

22.5

335,044,708

-0.2

-0.2

-3,544,345.3

Source

Statewide Total

245,782,498,313

242,644,922,069

47.6

48.3

718,687,274.9

47.3

48.1

714,617,042.7

-0.3

-0.3

-4,070,232.2

Source

Area

No Project

Build

Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

of Flights

of Flights

CO2

CO2e

Energy

CO2

CO2e

Energy

CO2

CO2e

Energy

Source

Planes

Southern California

107,443

82,707

0.9

0.9

12,890,374.5

0.7

0.7

9,922,688.0

-0.2

-0.2

-2,967,686.4

Source

Statewide

273,240

215,599

2.4

2.4

32,781,890.3

1.9

1.9

25,865,435.3

-0.5

-0.5

-6,915,455.0

Source

Area

No Project

Build

Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU

Energy Use</p

Segment	Palmdale to Burbank	Input Year	2040
GHG&Energy Report Tables			

Input Energy Type	ARB & eGRID
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Scenario: **High Scenario**

Segment Palmdale to Burbank **GHG&Energy Report Tables**

Source	County	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	87,075,870,799	85,788,971,213	14.7	14.9	224,562,552.8	14.5	14.7	221,243,729.2	-0.2	-0.2	-3,318,823.6
	VENTURA	7,181,701,297	7,114,104,631	1.2	1.2	18,125,449.9	1.2	1.2	18,085,489.9	0.0	0.0	-39,960.0
	KERN	6,659,048,685	5,509,402,743	1.2	1.2	17,713,821.0	1.0	1.0	14,655,633.0	-0.2	-0.2	-3,058,187.9
	SANTA BARBARA	1,117,778,105	1,069,105,246	0.2	0.2	2,895,508.6	0.2	0.2	2,769,425.7	0.0	0.0	-126,082.9
	SAN BERNARDINO	18,770,247,920	18,652,421,401	3.1	3.1	47,022,796.9	3.1	3.1	46,727,620.6	0.0	0.0	-295,176.3
	Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Zero	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Regional Total	120,804,646,808	118,134,005,234	20.3	20.6	310,320,129.3	19.9	20.2	303,481,899	-0.4	-0.5	-6,838,230.8
	Statewide Total	269,784,125,131	263,228,132,814	44.9	45.6	685,845,701.8	43.8	44.5	669,179,046.0	-1.1	-1.1	-16,666,655.8

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBtu			Changes Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		# of Flights	# of Flights	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
2040 Southern California Planes	Southern California	162,667	117,437	1.4	1.4	19,515,858.8	1.0	1.0	14,089,420.5	-0.4	-0.4	-5,426,438.4
	Statewide	416,659	309,505	3.6	3.6	49,988,443.2	2.7	2.7	37,132,744.5	-0.9	-0.9	-12,855,698.6

Source	Area	No Project	Build	Total No Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Total Build Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU			Changes in Emissions (million metric tons/year), MMBTU		
		Energy Use	Energy Use	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy
2040 Palmdale to Burbank	Energy - ARB & eG	Palmdale to Burbank		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	235,249.9
	Statewide			N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.4	0.390	5,881,246.4

Total Changes	Totals	Total No Build Emissions			Total Build Emissions			Changes in Emissions			
		CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	CO2	CO2e	Energy	
		Regional	21.7	22.0	329,835,988.1	20.9	21.2	317,571,319.0	-0.8	-0.8	-12,029,419.2
	Statewide		48.5	49.2	735,834,145.0	46.5	47.2	706,311,790.6	-1.6	-1.7	-23,641,108.0

Criteria Report Tables

Source	County	No Project		Build		Total No Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Total Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Changes in Build Emissions (short tons/year)									
		Annual VMT	Annual VMT	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	
Roadway	LOS ANGELES	87,075,870,799	85,788,971,213	361	526	31,091	2,234	178	4,130	9,526	1,669	2,478	356	518	30,631	2,201	175	4,069	9,385	1,644	2,442	-5	-8	-459	-33	-3	-61	-141	-25	-37	
	VENTURA	7,181,701,297	7,114,104,631	29	42	2,475	184	15	340	786	137	204	29	42	2,481	182	15	337	779	136	202	0	0	6	-2	0	-3	-7	-1	-2	
	KERN	6,659,048,685	5,509,402,743	25	37	1,874	166	14	316	727	127	189	21	30	1,551	137	11	261	602	105	156	-4	-6	-324	-29	-2	-54	-126	-22	-33	
	SANTA BARBARA	1,117,778,105	1,069,105,246	4	6	328	28	2	56	125	23	33	4	6	314	27	2	53	119	22	31	0	0	-14	-1	0	-2	-5	-1	-1	
	SAN BERNARDINO	18,770,247,920	18,652,421,401	74	108	6,316	480	38	889	2,046	359	532	74	107	6,276	477	38	884	2,033	357	529	0	-1	-40	-3	0	-6	-13	-2	-3	
	Zero	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Zero	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Regional Total	120,804,646,808	118,134,005,234	493	718	42,084	3,091	247	5,732	13,210	2,315	3,437	483	703	41,253	3,024	242	5,605	12,918	2,264	3,361	-10	-15	-831	-67	-5	-127	-292	-51	-76	
	Statewide Total	269,784,125,131	263,228,132,814	1,093	1,591	94,097	6,907	552	12,791	29,185	5,165	7,625	1,067	1,552	91,810	6,739	538	12,480	28,476	5,039	7,439	-27	-39	-2287	-168	-13	-311	-709	-126	-185	
Planes	Area	No Project		Full Build		Total No Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Total Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Changes in Build Emissions (short tons/year)									
		# of Flights	# of Flights	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10	PM2.5	PM2.5	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	
	Southern California	162,667	117,437	203	205	1,698	1,672	181	51	51	50	50	147	148	1,226	1,207	131	36	36	36	36	-56	-57	-472	-465	-50	-14	-14	-14	-14	
	Statewide	416,659	309,505	520	525	4,348	4,282	464	129	129	129	129	386	390	3,230	3,181	345	96	96	96	96	-134	-135	-1118	-1101	-119	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33
Energy	Area	No Project		Build		Total No Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Total Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Changes in Build Emissions (short tons/year)									
		Energy Use	Energy Use	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10	PM2.5	PM2.5	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	
	Palmdale to Burbank			385	2,547	2,950	1,288	147	455	455	452	452	385	2,552	2,960	1,293	147	456	456	453	453	0.7	4.9	9.5	4.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	
	Statewide			2,579	17,449	39,173	16,080	2,104	4,082	4,082	3,686	3,686	2,596	17,573	39,409	16,198	2,118	4,111	4,111	3,712	3,712	16.9	123.3	236.8	118.5	14.3	28.6	28.6	25.8	25.8	
Total	Area	No Project		Build		Total No Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Total Build Emissions (short tons/year)								Changes in Build Emissions (short tons/year)									
		Energy Use	Energy Use	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	ROG	TOG	CO	NOX	SO2	PM10	PM10*	PM2.5	PM2.5*	
	Regional			1,081	3,470	46,732	6,051	575	6,238	13,715	2,818	3,940	1,015	3,403	45,439	5,524	520	6,098	13,411	2,754	3,851	-66	-67	-1293	-528	-55	-140	-305	-64	-89	-89
	Statewide			4,192	19,565	137,618	27,269	3,120	17,003	33,397	8,980	11,440	4,049	19,515	134,450	26,118	3,001	16,687	32,683	8,847	11,247	-143	-50	-3168	-1151	-118	-316	-714	-133	-193	-193

* With entrained roadway dust