CALIFORNIA HIGH-SPEED RAIL AUTHORITY BOARD MEETING

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE AUDITORIUM

1220 N. STREET

SACRAMENTO, CA 95814

HYBRID VIA IN-PERSON AND REMOTE

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 2025 9:30 A.M.

Reported by:

Martha Nelson

APPEARANCES

BOARD MEMBERS

Tom Richards, Chair

Lynn Schenk

Ernie Camacho

Henry Perea

Anthony Williams

Emily Cohen

James C. Ghielmetti

Martha Escutia

Assemblymember Juan Carrillo, Ex Officio Board Member

STAFF

Ian Choudri, Chief Executive Officer

Alice Rodriguez, Board Secretary

Jamey Matalka, Chief Financial Officer

Mark Tollefson, Chief of Staff

Jane Brown, Chief of Legislation

Peter Whippy, Chief of External Affairs

Emily Morrison, Chief of Contract Administration

Edward Fenn, Chief of Construction

Soon-Sik Lee, Chief of Planning and Engineering

APPEARANCES

STAFF (cont'd.)

Ramank Bharti, Director for Risk Management and Project Controls

Basem Muallem, Statewide Regional Director

Tom Fellenz, Acting Chief Counsel

Patty Nisonger, Chief Information Officer

ADDITIONAL SPEAKERS

Brent Butzin, Nossaman

PUBLIC COMMENT

David Schwegel

Rob Davidoff

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PROCEEDINGS

2 | 9:35 a.m.

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 2025

CHAIR RICHARDS: Welcome to the Board meeting for the California High Speed Rail Authority for July the 10th.

Welcome to the Board meeting for the California High Speed Rail Authority for July the 10th. We're going to call the meeting to order.

And before we ask the secretary to call the roll, I want to welcome Assemblymember Juan Carrillo. Welcome to the Board. He joins us as an ad hoc member appointed by the speaker, and we're very happy to have you here. and I think those of you who have followed this project for a number of years are very familiar with Mr. Carrillo and his past life in Palmdale, a planning director for the City of Palmdale, a strong supporter for this project forever, and somebody we could always talk to in Palmdale and rely upon for whatever assistance and information and knowledge.

So, welcome. We couldn't be happier.

ASSEMBLYMEMBER CARRILLO: Thank you, Mr. Chair and Board members. Really excited to be here, be a partner with you, and move forward with what the challenge ahead of us and looking forward to working with you and everybody.

And thank you for the introduction, sir.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you. You're welcome.

1	Alice, please call the roll.
2	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Schenk?
3	BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: Here.
4	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Chair Richards?
5	CHAIR RICHARDS: Here.
6	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Camacho?
7	BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Here.
8	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Vice Chair Miller?
9	VICE CHAIR MILLER: Here.
10	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Perea?
11	BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Here.
12	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Ghielmetti?
13	BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Present.
14	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Escutia?
15	Director Escutia?
16	Director Williams?
17	VICE CHAIR MILLER: He's not here.
18	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Cohen?
19	BOARD MEMBER COHEN: Here.
20	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Assemblymember Carrillo?
21	Senator Gonzalez?
22	Mr. Chair, we have a quorum.
23	CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you.
24	If we can now stand and take the pledge. And if
25	I can ask Assemblymember Carrillo, if you could lead us in

the pledge we would appreciate it, sir.

(The Pledge of Allegiance is recited.)

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you.

For those of you who suffered through the F&A meeting this morning, and I forgot to give you an opportunity to address the Committee, hopefully you are here and you can address us through the Board.

So with that, if I can ask our Secretary to let the people here in the room and those around the state know how they can address the Board this morning.

SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

Good morning, everyone. Before we begin public comment for the California High Speed Rail Board of Directors meeting, I would like to review some important information.

For members of the public who have joined us in person and wish to provide public comment, you will be called on in the order we received your card. If you are joining the meeting via Zoom and wish to provide public comment, please use the raise your hand feature located at the bottom of the app. If you are dialing in by phone, pressing the number two will raise your hand and put you into the queue. Speakers will be called on in the order their hands are raised. Once you are in the queue and your name is called, please click the prompt on your screen to

allow your microphone to be unmuted. 1 2 If you are joining by phone, we will call on you 3 by your last four digits of your phone number. At that 4 point, you will hear a message that your phone is being 5 unmuted. Each speaker will be given two minutes to speak. 6 7 I will remind you when we have 15 seconds remaining. it is your turn to speak, please slowly and clearly say 8 9 your first and last name, and if applicable, state the 10 organization you are representing. 11 We'll begin with in person, and our person only 12 card right now is Mr. David Schwegel. 13 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Excuse me, this is Martha Escutia. Hello, I just wanted to make sure that you were 14 15 aware that I was here for purposes of making the quorum. 16 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Martha. We've got 17 you down as being present. 18 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Thank you so much, Mr. 19 Chairman. Sorry for the interruption. 20 CHAIR RICHARDS: Not at all. 21 MR. SCHWEGEL: We ready? 22 Good morning, HSR Board. David Schwegel with 23 five items. 24 Number one, Precision Civil Engineering delivered

more value to the taxpayers of California than any other

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consultant on the history of the project through their regional consulting work on Merced to Sacramento. Project Manager Ken Vang has gone on to start his own company, Vang Incorporated Consulting Engineers, or VICE.

Number two, I'm in negotiations with Brightline to build Merced to Sacramento. Looping Sacramento into the IOS changes everything. Capital city of the world's fourth economy, nation's largest urban infield project, world's first lead platinum arena, the most overlooked city in the nation, the most underrated city in California, fastest-growing city in California.

Additionally, Sacramento has the second busiest

Amtrak station in the state of California behind Los

Angeles. It has the most customer service friendly airport in the nation.

Here's what this means to investors. The IOS now loops in the capital city of the world's fourth largest economy, goes all the way down to Bakersfield, and the next thing you know, you have bumper-to-bumper Amtrak thruway bus traffic over the grapevine. Investors say, hey, you have made a good faith effort to get all the way down to Los Angeles, you have stopped short, but we're going to help you get over the mountains and into the LA basin because that means a whole lot for us.

Item number three, call D. Lee Shoemaker of

1 Microsoft and ask her why Microsoft is investing so much 2 money in Cascadia high-speed rail. 3 Four, I have a request into the attorney general 4 to revoke the business licenses of all of the design 5 builders for starting construction before full right-of-way 6 acquisition, costing the taxpayers \$9 billion, and finally, 7 I have not received responses to my voicemails, so you'll get to hear from the office of Joe Patterson as to why no 8 9 response, and you'll get a second opportunity to provide 10 responses to my voicemails. 11 Thank you. 12 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Okay. We will now move to 13 online. 14 Oh, yeah. I'd like the record to recognize that 15 Director Williams has joined us. 16 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you. 17 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Our first up is Rob Davidoff. 18

19 Your microphone has been unmuted.

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MR. DAVIDOFF: Thank you. Good morning.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Good morning. Welcome.

MR. DAVIDOFF: As mentioned, my name is Rob

Davidoff. I was curious if there was an update coming on
the progress of the train set contract issuance. I believe
that's been expected, and as I recall, it was discussed in

1 some of the FRA funding letters and the Authority's 2 responses to them, and I think a lot of us following the 3 project as armchair engineers at home are very eager to see 4 those trains contracted, as I'm sure you no doubt are. 5 We're all eagerly anticipating hearing when there's going to be a decision and what that decision is. 6 7 So I was just I guess unmuting and taking my 8 opportunity to say we're all very eager to hear what comes out of it. 9 10 Thank you for your time. 11 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, sir. 12 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: We have no others in the 13 queue. 14 CHAIR RICHARDS: And thank you for the comments. 15 Just for those of you who are here and around, we 16 will be having a closed session after this open section, 17 and I will come back after the closed session to report 18 anything -- any actions taken by the Board. Moving on to 19 today's agenda, we have -- item number one is the approval 20 of the May 1st 20 minutes. Do we have a move? 21 BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Move approval. 22 CHAIR RICHARDS: We have a motion and a second. 23 Please call the roll. 24 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Schenk? 25 BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: Yes.

1	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Chair Richards?
2	CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes.
3	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Camacho?
4	BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: One comment before I
5	approval.
6	I think I was there for the May Board meeting,
7	and they have me absent.
8	CHAIR RICHARDS: All right. Thank you.
9	And thank you, Ernie. If we'll make that change,
10	please.
11	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Camacho, do you
12	want to
13	BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Yes.
14	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Vice Chair Miller?
15	VICE CHAIR MILLER: (Indiscernible.)
16	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Perea?
17	BOARD MEMBER PEREA: (Indiscernible.)
18	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Ghielmetti?
19	(Indiscernible.)
20	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Escutia?
21	She looks absent.
22	Director Williams?
23	BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: Same, absent.
24	SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Cohen?
25	BOARD MEMBER COHEN: Yes.

SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: The motion carries, Mr. 1 2 Chairman. 3 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you. Item number two is the Internal Audit Plan for fiscal year 25-26. 4 5 Ms. Rivera? CHIEF AUDITOR RIVERA: Good morning. 6 7 CHAIR RICHARDS: Good morning. CHIEF AUDITOR RIVERA: I'm Paula Rivera, Chief 8 9 Auditor for the Authority, and I bring to you today our 10 fiscal year 25-26 Audit Plan for approval, and related item 11 numbers three is the results of our internal assessment of 12 our Quality Assurance and Improvement Program. 13 presentation covers both agenda items. 14 Approval is for the Audit Plan, and the audit 15 standards require that I communicate the results of our 16 internal assessments to the Board, and so that is merely an 17 acknowledgement. 18 Next slide, please. I wanted to kind of give you 19 a little bit of background about the audit office. 20 a team of 13. We report to the Board of Directors 21 functionally and administratively. Within the Authority, 22 we report to the Chief Executive Officer. We are three

Next slide, please.

an entry-level auditor.

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teams. Each team is a manager, a lead, an associate, and

The types of audits that are the components of our Audit Plan are pre-award reviews. Those are reviews of cost proposals or rate sheets for contracts where the contract was procured based on qualifications. The most qualified team is identified, and then a cost sheet is submitted. Our audit office goes and looks at the elements of that cost sheet. We look at the pay rates. We verify those to payroll. We look at the indirect cost rates and compare those to the federal regulations and the terms of the agreement, which in the case of architectural and engineering contracts are actual cost, so we're looking to verify that the indirect cost rates are based on actual cost. And then we also look at the elements of the fee to be sure it complies with what was in the request for qualifications, and other direct costs to be sure that those are in compliance with the state regulations.

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We also include contract compliance audits as part of our audit services, and those are also known as incurred cost audits. We are looking at the costs that have been billed to the Authority and reimbursed by the Authority using state and federal funds, and we determine whether or not those costs follow the federal regulations and follow the terms of the agreement.

Performance audits are your typical internal audits where we're looking at processes, procedures,

internal compliance, economy and efficiency, and those types of internal functions.

Next slide, please.

We follow two kinds of audit standards. They're called the yellow book and the red book, which unofficially makes us an orange audit shop. Generally accepted governmental auditing standards we use when we're auditing federal funds, and those would be the contract compliance audits. The global internal audit standards are used for the performance audits and our pre-award reviews. Even though the contracts that the pre-awards apply to contain federal funds, the services we're providing are advisory to the contract manager to assist in the negotiation of a fair and reasonable price, which is what the state and federal law requires.

Both sets of standards were revised in early 2024. The internal audit standards were effective in January 24, and the yellow book standards are effective in December. The primary changes were related to external quality assessments and internal quality assessments, the Audit Committee reporting, and additional documentation and requirements.

Next slide, please.

I'd like to update you on the results of our prior year Audit Plan. We issued a report on design-build-

change orders. That was part of the Finance and Audit
Committee presentation this morning. We completed two preawards, which included evaluating the cost proposed for 14
separate architectural and engineering firms. When a
qualified firm is identified, we perform a pre-award of
each firm, and our goal is to cover 90 percent of the costs
proposed. So the amount of work in a pre-award depends on
the composition of the team.

We also performed three master resource pool reviews, reviewing the billing rates proposed for the current fiscal year, and the elements of that would be labor and overhead for our architectural and engineering contracts. Master resource pool is an identification of all employees who've been approved to work on the project by firm, and so this review was for the Bakersfield Extension, the Merced to Medera Extension, and the Burbank to Anaheim Project section, and so we looked at the current billing rates to ensure that what is currently being paid is based on actual costs.

Next slide please.

We have two contract compliance audits in progress, and that's where we're looking at costs that have been billed to the Authority and reimbursed by the Authority. We've completed the Bakersfield to Palmdale project section. We audited nine years of costs. We

brought that to the Finance and Audit Committee in January, and we've completed the Bakersfield Extension section.

That was the first three years of the contract. We've issued a draft report. The consultant is preparing a corrective action plan, and we expect that to be issued this month. The last element of last year's Audit Plan is a civil work certification internal audit that we performed, and we're working to issue the draft report this month also.

Next slide please.

So this is agenda item three, our Internal Quality Assurance Self-Assessment.

In accordance with the red book, the internal audit standards, we have a quality system to ensure compliance with the audit standards. That system is documented in our audit manual, and elements that changed in the audit standards were reflected in the audit charter that we brought to the Board in January. The audit standards require that we have an internal assessment of our compliance with the audit standards on an annual basis, and this year's assessment covered June of 24 through May of 25. That gives us time to perform the assessment and bring it to the Board at the end of the fiscal year.

We had a team of two associate level auditors -I take that back, that's a mistake. We had one associate

level auditor and one staff level auditor review four completed assignments using the same process that the external peer reviewers will be using, so we're holding ourselves to the same standards. The internal peer review is no less rigorous than the external peer review. There were no instances of material non-compliance with the standards, however they found two instances of partial compliance with the standards for documenting that we were and how we complied with the standards. We've updated our processes and updated our procedures to address those two issues.

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All right. So this year's Audit Plan has us completing our work in progress. The two interim audits should be done this summer. The Bakersfield Extension, we're waiting for a corrective action response as I mentioned. The Merced to Madera Section, we hope to issue a final report in August. Auditors are finishing up their work and will be done by the end of next week. We have two post-audits to evaluate costs reimbursed, and these are contracts that are at least nine years' worth of audits.

We'll do a risk assessment to determine how many of the sub consultants should be included in our audit.

We'll start the Burbank to Anaheim project section in

September and then we anticipate -- I'm sorry this slide

deck's not complete. We anticipate initiating the Palmdale to Burbank project section in January.

We will issue the civil works certification audit. As I mentioned in a draft, we anticipate issuing this month.

There are four planned pre-award reviews, and the actual number of pre-award reviews will be based on the actual number of procurements. We follow the procurement plan. Pre-award reviews are a short duration, and they're performed in conjunction with the negotiation of the agreement so that agreement isn't executed until the pre-award is done. So the Audit Team stops what they're doing, we do the pre-award, we aren't holding up the rest of the Authority for an executed contract and then we continue on with our audits.

And then the last element of this year's Audit
Plan is staff development for a team of auditors related to
time-related overhead for construction projects. This is
an area that we don't currently have expertise, and so
we're going to spend some time -- we found some training by
the National Highway Institute. We're going to work with
some staff from Caltrans who have experience in this, and
then we're going to work with the people who are currently
implementing the process to understand how that works.

Next slide, please.

1 Are there any questions for me? 2 CHAIR RICHARDS: Questions or comments for Ms. 3 Rivera? 4 Yes, Director Perea? 5 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Yes. On your pre-award 6 reviews, what's the time frame of your work there before 7 then it moves on to award? CHIEF AUDITOR RIVERA: Generally, we're scheduled 8 9 for three weeks, and our goal is to have a single auditor 10 work on a single sub-consultant. The lead manages the 11 assignment and takes care of the prime. On most contracts, 12 we can handle that one pre-award within three weeks. 13 If there are a lot of subs -- on the major 14 contracts where there's lots of subs, those sometimes take 15 us six weeks because each auditor will handle two. So it 16 all depends on how the team --17 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Our concern is getting these 18 contracts awarded and moving --19 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Yes. 20 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: -- so it's imperative that 21 your work be done. 22 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Yes. Which is why the 23 other audits are timed to come to a good stopping point. 24 There's one for right-of-way engineering and surveying I 25 believe that's in progress. The pre-award is scheduled to

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start I think September 9th, and it runs through October
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    11th, so the auditors will find a natural stopping point
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    for whatever their current assignment is. September 9th,
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    we get a cost proposal. They work on that for those three
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    to four weeks that they're scheduled and then they'll go
    back to their assignments.
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              So we plan our workload around the pre-awards so
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    that we're not holding anything up.
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              BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Okay, so just for example,
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    if you had someone that was going to go on a two-week
11
    vacation and they're assigned something that doesn't sit
12
    there for those two dead weeks and then they -- it adds two
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    weeks at the back end?
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              SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Correct.
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              BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Somebody else will pick it
16
    up and get it done?
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              SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Yes.
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              BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Okay. Thank you.
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              CHAIR RICHARDS: Any other questions or comments
20
    for Mr. Rivera?
21
              Yes, Director Schenk?
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              BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: Thank you, Paula.
23
    usual, very thorough.
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              I ask a question that I ask of you every year,
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    and that is your staffing and ability to get this work plan
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in light of the limited financial resources. 1 2 Can you just talk a little bit more about the 3 staffing and maybe some needs that you might have in 4 staffing going forward? 5 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Sure. This year our Audit Plan is built around our current staff of the three teams. 6 7 We believe we have estimated the number of sub consultants for the incurred cost audits accurately, but it'll depend 8 9 on the risk assessment that we'll do specifically, but 10 we've built our plan around our existing staff. 11 BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: So you feel you have 12 adequate staff? 13 SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: So our resources are 14 adequate for this year. 15 BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: Thank you. 16 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Director Schenk. 17 Any other questions or comments? 18 All right, members, this is an action item, so if 19 we can have a motion to approve this. 20 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Move to approve. 21 CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes, go ahead. 22 VICE CHAIR MILLER: We approve the resolution on 23 agenda item two and we acknowledge -- can we do it at the 24 same time? We acknowledge the receipt --25 CHAIR RICHARDS: I'm just going to acknowledge it

1	on behalf	of the Board.
2		Okay. So we have a motion and was there a
3	second?	
4		BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Second.
5		CHAIR RICHARDS: Okay. Motion and second.
6		Please call the roll.
7		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Schenk?
8		BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: Yes.
9		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Chair Richards?
10		CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes.
11		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Camacho?
12		BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Yes.
13		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Vice Chair Miller?
14		VICE CHAIR MILLER: Yes.
15		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Perea?
16		BOARD MEMBER PEREA: (Indiscernible.)
17		Director Ghielmetti?
18		BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: (Indiscernible.)
19		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Escutia?
20		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Williams?
21		BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: Aye.
22		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Director Cohen?
23		BOARD MEMBER COHEN: Aye.
24		SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Mr. Chairman, the motion
25	carries.	

1 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you. 2 Item number three requires an acknowledgement of 3 the Board. So on behalf of the Board, we acknowledge the 4 receipt of the Quality Assurance and Improvement Program 5 Assessment. So with that, thank you very much, Ms. Rivera. SECRETARY RODRIGUEZ: Thank you. 6 7 CHAIR RICHARDS: Good job. 8 We are now ready for item number four, our CEO 9 report. 10 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Good morning. 11 CHAIR RICHARDS: Good morning. 12 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: It has been 13 about, what, ten months that I've been on this project. 14 CHAIR RICHARDS: Ten and a half. 15 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Ten and a half. 16 All right. It feels like ten years. 17 CHAIR RICHARDS: You've held out well. CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. 18 19 So there was, back when I discussed with you at 20 the previous Board meeting, we were talking about several 21 work extremes that we are working on in parallel on all 22 aspects of the project. That included several things 23 ranging from stabilizing the funding all the way to 24 reorganizing the program so that we can build faster and 25 get to the population centers sooner.

One of the big items we had at that time when we discussed that is to reorganize the Authority at the top executive level. I'm very, very pleased to report that that activity is mostly complete with the exception of one or two positions and the new leadership that we have now at the Authority, the executive leadership, is coming from both public service sector and private sector and they're all here in the room.

So, Chair, if it's okay, I would like them to come and introduce themselves.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Please.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: All right.

We'll start with Mark Tollefson and then you guys introduce yourselves one by one. Thanks, Ian.

MR. TOLLEFSEN: Good morning, Chair Richards and members of the Board. Good to see you all.

So I'm Mark Tollefson. I'm the Chief of Staff
here at the Authority. I've now been here about four
months. I have a really extensive history of state
government, as you'll see on the screen. I previously
served as undersecretary -- undersecretary, it was shocking
-- at the State Transportation Agency. Worked for the
Newsom administration as a Senior Counselor on
Infrastructure and Fiscal Affairs, as well as a Deputy
Cabinet Secretary. Then spent the previous 11 and a half

1 years before that at our State Department of Finance. 2 So I am here. I am responsible for leading up 3 our executive operations office. My role is really to 4 implement the vision of our CEO as well as the Board across 5 all of our offices in the Authority. So I will turn it over to the rest of our team to introduce themselves. 6 7 BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: I have a question for Mr. 8 Tollefson. 9 CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes, please go ahead. BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: Mr. Tollefson, during 10 11 your distinguished career in the governor's office for 12 Governor Newsom, who was your favorite colleague to work 13 with? 14 Mr. Williams, of course. MR. TOLLEFSEN: 15 BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: Thank you. Okay. 16 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: You don't have to answer 17 that question, sir. 18 CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: I was hoping 19 you were going to mention me since we started together at 20 department of finance. 21 Good morning, Board. 22 My name is Jamey Matalka. I'm the Chief 23 Financial Officer for the High-Speed Rail Authority. Prior 24 to this role, I was the director of risk management project 25 controls for about four years. And prior to that, I was

1 the assistant CFO for about four years. 2 I have served in multiple positions at the 3 California Department of Finance. I worked in 4 Transportation, I worked in Public Health, and I worked in 5 the Department of Managed Health Care as well. I started my career out as a corporation's examiner doing auditing, 6 7 just like Paula was doing. Worked my way up through finance, accounting, risk, and now to this level. 8 9 Happy to be here. 10 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Jamey. MS. BROWN: Good morning, Chair Richards, members 11 12 of the Board. My name is Jane Brown. I am Chief of 13 Legislation. I've been with the Authority for five years 14 now. 15 Prior to that service, I was with the legislature 16 for a number of years, over 20 years. The last 11 years, I 17 served as the Senate Rules Committee staff. It was a 18 pleasure to serve that role. Prior to that, I actually 19 served in the Maine state legislature -- the state of Maine 20 -- and had four years of service with the state of Maine. 21 So very happy to be here, love my job, and if I 22 can be of any help to any of you, please let me know. 23 Thank you. 24 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Jane. 25 Good morning, Peter.

1 MR. WHIPPY: Good morning, members of the Board. 2 I'm Peter Whippy. I'm the Chief of External Affairs for 3 the Authority. 4 CHAIR RICHARDS: Can you get a little closer? 5 MR. WHIPPY: Sure. Yes, sorry. Raise it up a little bit. 6 7 Chief of External Affairs for the Authority. 8 joined the project in January. I'm born and raised in 9 California, but come here via Washington, D.C., where I spent over a decade in the House of Representatives, 10 11 working for several members of Congress, George Miller, Zoe 12 Lofgren, and committees, primarily the Committee on House 13 Administration, where I led messaging, communications, 14 outreach, and media relations for various issue areas 15 within the committee's jurisdiction. 16 Very excited to be here. Thank you. 17 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Peter. 18 MS. MORRISON: Good morning. How is everyone 19 doing? Emily Morrison. I had the pleasure of meeting 20 several of you at the last Board. I'm new here at High-21 Speed Rail, Chief of Contract Administration. 22 I started my contract management career in the 23 healthcare sector and then ended up moving over into the 24 Department of the Air Force, where I worked at Mountain

Home Air Force Base doing their base-wide infrastructure

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1 contracts, large IDIQ-type contracts, architecture and 2 engineer, and so on.

I then eventually transitioned to Kirtland Air

Force Base, where I was the contract manager for the

nuclear weapons maintenance contract, along with the basewide IT support base supply.

I then transitioned over to the Department of Veterans Affairs, where I managed their infrastructure, large-scale infrastructure contracts for California, Nevada, and the Pack Islands and Philippines, and now I'm here at the High-Speed Rail.

So I appreciate being here. Thank you.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Emily.

Good morning.

MR. FENN: Hi. Good morning. My name is Ed Fenn. I'm the Chief of Construction. Started June 30th, so fresh to the team.

I'm an engineer by training. Initially, the last 18 years or so, I've been involved in the rail industry, including a few startup projects, SunRail, notably in Florida. Also Brightline initial operating segment. Spent some time up in Sound Transit, as well as GO Transit. So, I've done it both on the contractor side and the agency side. So I've come here. I'm pleased to be here to help this program.

1 Most notably, I worked on the Brightline West 2 project, developing that project, so hopefully we can take 3 some lessons learned from there and bring it here. 4 Thank you. 5 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Ed. MR. LIK: Good morning. My name is Soon-Sik Lee. 6 7 I was recently appointed as the Chief of Planning and 8 Engineering. 9 BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: How many days ago? 10 About 10 days. So, I bring 29 years of MR. LIK: 11 experience in planning and engineering and the strategic 12 delivery of complex transportation mega-programs. 13 Throughout my career, I have led and delivered large-scale 14 rail initiatives, both in California and internationally, 15 including LA Metro Expo Line, Caltrain Modernization 16 Program, Etihad Rail High-Speed Rail Program, and the 17 California High-Speed Rail, as a consultant for the last 25 18 years. 19 I look forward to contributing my experience to 20 support the success of this program. Thank you so much. 21 Thank you. CHAIR RICHARDS: Welcome. 22 MR. BHARTI: Hi. Good morning, everyone. 23 My name is Ramank Bharti. I'm the new Director 24 for Risk Management and Project Controls. I feel quite 25 senior, given that I have spent five weeks with the

Authority.

Hello? Yeah. There we go.

I'm a rail veteran. I spent all my life working in railways, so 32 plus years of rail industry experience. I started as a mechanical engineer managing train operations, new rail lines, rolling stock, new build, maintenance. Then I spent another 12 years leading project control on major multi-billion dollar rolling stock and signaling contracts on the East Coast. For the last eight years, I've been managing rail programs on the West Coast.

Happy to be here.

MR. MUALLEM: Good morning. Basem Muallem. I'm the Statewide Regional Director here at High-Speed Rail. I think last month, I just finished my five-month period with High-Speed Rail.

Background, 32 years with Caltrans. Started as a junior civil. Ended up ending my career with Caltrans as the District 8 director. District 8 encompasses both Riverside and San Bernardino County. And I was fortunate to work on the two biggest projects, Design-Build 91 and Devore. And also what's good about this job is I can leverage my relationship that I've established with Metrolink, Metro, High Desert Corridor, and actually Brightline. So I worked on all of those.

I would say two big projects. After I finished

1 Caltrans, I worked 10 years with various consultants as a 2 consultant, and two projects that come to mind that I 3 worked on upon the request of SBCTA was RPRP, Redlands 4 Passenger Rail Project, nine-mile project that connects 5 downtown San Bernardino to University of Redlands, and then 6 finally, the I-10 Express Lanes, a very controversial 7 project that I was asked to try to help in and try to close the project and deliver it back on schedule. 8 9 So, I'm very, very happy to be part of this team. Thank you. 10 11 CHAIR RICHARDS: Tom, it's finally happened. You're full time. 12 13 MR. FELLENZ: Yes. I'm back. So, Tom Fellenz. 14 I'm the Acting Chief Counsel. And as the slide shows, I 15 had worked for the state for 45 years. 16 And I'll have to tell you a story. I was talking 17 to Jamey Matalka, our Chief Financial Officer, and 18 mentioning to him that I started with the state in 1980. 19 And he said, well, that's really an important year. 20 said, don't tell me, is that the year you were born? 21 he said, yes. Kind of puts it in perspective. 22 But I came to the Authority in 2011 as the chief 23 counsel and worked in that position to 2019. And then 24 prior to that, I was at Caltrans for 31 years, 10 of which 25 was as an engineer and the rest in the legal division,

leaving there as a Deputy Chief Counsel. 1 2 So it's always been a pleasure to work with all 3 of you and the program. And I'm glad to be back. Thank 4 you for asking me to fill in, Ian. Happy to do it. And, 5 you know, it's a great, it's a great group, always has been. But you have a really strong team. And, you know, I 6 7 think we're going to do great things. 8 So thank you. 9 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Tom. 10 MR. TOLLEFSON: All right. And I am clearly not 11 Mahsa McManus, but did want to introduce her. She's our 12 Chief Administrative Officer. She leads up all of our 13 administrative activities within the Authority. She's been 14 really instrumental in helping to recruit and hire the 15 amazing team that you just heard from. 16 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thanks, Mark. 17 MS. NISONGER: Good morning. I'm Patty Nisonger. I'm the Chief Information Officer. I came to the state 18 19 after 30 years in private service -- private sector, I 20 should say -- in 2008 with Caltrans. 21 I became the Chief Information Officer here at 22 High-Speed Rail in January of 2017. So, I've also been

Thank you. Thanks, Patty.

around a little while.

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MR. TOLLEFSEN: And then, last but not least, we

have Carol Dahmen, who is our Chief of Strategic Communications. She has over 30 years of experience in the communications field. Unfortunately, she wasn't able to be here today.

But I think, as Ian mentioned, you know, this is our new leadership team here at the Authority. We're really excited to have everyone on Board. We have about three additional hires that we're still working. We're getting very close. But hopefully, by the time our next Board meeting comes around, we'll have some additional news for you all.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Mark.

BOARD MEMBER SCHENK: Tom, just with Carol, it says served Governor Gray Davis. First of all, his name is misspelled. But there was a question about who served who. So, just beware with Carol.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Well, welcome to all of you.

And so it's a great team, and it would be remiss to not recognize who put this team together, so Ian we couldn't thank you more. The talent that you have put on Board with your team I think is exactly what this project and this Authority needs to move it forward.

So, for all of you who came here, there's one thing you do need to know about. Inside the front door at the Authority, if you'll take the chalk, stand up against

the wall, and put it right above your head, and then we're going to measure it in about six months. So, Peter's a tall guy right now. I'm not sure where he'll be next. But it's always interesting to see how we grow.

So, at any rate, we can't tell you how happy we are that you're here. It was a monumental task for those of you who know what it takes to get people hired at the State of California, the process you go through.

I think, Ian, you put together the exact team that you wanted to put together at the outset. Ian has also got a mark on the, he's already about four inches shorter, I think, than I, when I first met him.

But at any rate, for Mark, Jamey, Jane, Peter, Emily, Ed, Soon-Sik Lee -- sorry for that -- Ramank, Basem, Tom, Mahsa, Patty, and Carol, welcome from all of us on the Board of Directors.

Go ahead.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: All right. Thank you.

Moving on to our next, the most critical topic that we are currently working on with the administration and the legislature, is stabilizing the funding for the program. And we know, and everyone knows, that there is a May revision in which there was a proposal from the administration of using cap-and-trade, cap-and-invest as

the source to provide stable funding for X number of years. The proposal that went to the legislature was a billion dollars for over 20 years. In the language for us, technically, that means 15, so that's a positive news and a step in the right direction for the program to be able to bring in the private sector and have discussions with them to use this type of funding source to advance the program. It is not -- I would like also to mention that it is not what we needed, but it is moving in the right direction.

And I'm hoping that when the results -- when the legislative session is over and the results are in, well, we can get a better dollar amount for a longer period of time. All what we are doing by executing that approach is building in all directions sooner and faster because it stabilizes for private sector a possibility that the state is securitizing the funds so they can go in advance of financing the program.

And when we looked at that, as we update, if we do something different than what it is here on the table right now at the legislature, we could build Bakersfield to Merced, Bakersfield to Palmdale, and Bakersfield to Gilroy -- connecting north, south and to Merced -- somewhere in the timeframe of 2039, if what we were asking for gets realized.

So the good news is it's moving forward. We

would like to have even better news that the dollars are different and the period is longer.

So that action is moving. I'm personally meeting with anyone who would like to have a discussion with us about our approach and strategy at the legislature. We are more than open to discuss and meet with anyone at any time.

During the review of the program, we also -- I came to realize that we have several other issues that were impacting the program in a negative way, and those were more related to not how to construct or build. It was more about regulatory stuff that was getting in the way of how we should advance the program.

So what we got there was we didn't have any jurisdictional authorities over how fast we can move the utilities out of the way. We didn't have special courts and appointed judges to process our right-of-way eminent domain cases faster. So we were stuck with one judge somewhere in the Central Valley who was mostly not available. That impacted the program significantly.

So we are asking now the legislature to help us in streamlining these actions that I would say will help significantly in two ways. One, if the utilities' owners have some timeframe to get their stuff out of the way, that will give us schedule certainty. So we can actually say — if we say that, hey, we will finish this work in six months

and we spend eight months just to get one cable out of the way, I've personally seen cases where we have to pour concrete around the poles that are hanging with one fiber optic cable and that stopped the entire bridge construction for two years. So that's unacceptable for us, for taxpayers. We should not allow that, and my ask is to legislature is to help us in drafting jurisdictional powers for us, because it is a real waste the way we were dealing with utility owners.

And all the same as with the right-of-way acquisition and eminent domain cases, we are asking for appointing a special court in Sacramento and appoint a couple of judges who can process our cases faster instead of years and years sitting and waiting.

Because what happens with these two things, if they're not solved, the schedule then becomes at risk. So the schedule becomes at risk, consequently cost then changes. Every year we have inflations of four, five percent more. This gets delayed because of these two issues. The schedule becomes unstable, then cost and budget also become unstable. So we are asking our legislative partners to actually help us in solving that.

Now, same applies to the environmental permitting reviews. Without getting into details there, that's another area that I came to find out that we lost a lot of

time, a lot of time. I'm talking about years because of those permitting processes. Again, that is a state department to another state department. We need to solve that and streamline that process of reviewing.

The other thing that we recently -- we did our industry event in January. And since January of this year till today, we have been constantly in conversations with private equity investors who have shown extreme interest in investing in the program and advancing it.

Also what we came to realize, that we have this existing bill SB-198 that limits where you can build. So good news that I said earlier that we are getting a billion for 15 years, then we can finance it, but this bill prevents from building anywhere other than Merced to Bakersfield. And if I was to say we need to bring private sector with innovation and good ideas of how to build sooner, better, faster, then we need to open the Central Valley and connecting both towards Palmdale and Gilroy as well.

So we are talking to the legislature to help us in modifying the language so the program opens up a bit. So the private investors, when they come in, at least they have flexibility to say, okay, we will do this sequencing in this order in order to connect population centers quicker, and I'm getting a lot of support on that.

So those are the legislative actions that have significant impact in improving the program delivery. I said 2039 is if we get all the funding we need for X number of years commitment from the state, we can build the current program, the 171 mile, and then we can also build towards Palmdale and Gilroy by 2039.

So that's the good news part. We know where we are going. We know what we need. At this point, we need some help in getting these actions over the finish line with legislators.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Ian -- may I ask a question, Mr. Chairman?

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes. Go ahead, Martha.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Yes. With regard to the streamlining the efforts on environmental review, it's my understanding that high-speed rail was exempt from doing CEQA EIRs, I guess, on a going forward basis is, and I assume that that was part of the budget agreement.

And so therefore, I assume it must be -- that language must be contained either in the budget or in the two bills. I forget the numbers that were basically the budget bills.

Is that your understanding that we did get that exemption from environmental review?

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: We did get that

for the CEQA process for our new facilities. That's true.

When I'm referring to other permits that are during construction that we need from different departments at the state level, that is where the challenges are.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: All right.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yeah.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: And so, and I actually do think that especially the idea of having a special panel of judges to deal with eminent domain cases, I think that's a brilliant idea. So if you're talking about legislative actions, the legislature is going to recess for summer, I think in one week, and then they come back in August and all they do is vote on the assembly or senate floor.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: So are you anticipating doing this now at the end of this legislative year? And you could do it, you know, you just have to do some parliamentary procedures, but are you anticipating doing it now or are you anticipating discussing this now in anticipation of introducing the bill in January?

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: I'm discussing right now and informing them of the issues and challenges we have on that. If they could do it before January, we definitely would appreciate that. But if not, we are okay even with January, because some of it we are already building into our schedule and cost. But I wish to have,

my ideal world is that it is done before January. 1 2 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: I understand. 3 therefore -- you know, and maybe your legislative people 4 can answer more -- can answer specifically, but right now 5 is the time to negotiate budget trailer bills. whatever trailer bill is identified for, say, 6 7 transportation, you can drop the language there for high-8 speed rail and it will be voted upon pretty quickly this 9 year, either in August and take effect almost immediately. 10 Is that what your people are doing? 11 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. Yes. 12 And I'm personally even discussing that to have 13 it in the trailer bill. 14 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Got it. Okay, thank you. 15 CHAIR RICHARDS: And if I can interrupt for a 16 moment, Assemblymember Carrillo. 17 ASSEMBLYMEMBER CARRILLO: Yeah, just to give you 18 an update, the language in SB-445, which is the winter 19 bill, went into print today. And we did have those 20 conversations earlier today, my office and his office, 21 because originally I believe that it only included land 22 from Merced to Bakersfield. 23 So in having a conversation with him, we asked 24 that the entire line be part of that bill, not just that 25 first sector. So that's moving forward.

1 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: This is a great 2 update. Thank you very much. 3 ASSEMBLYMEMBER CARRILLO: Thank you. 4 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. This is 5 great. ASSEMBLYMEMBER CARRILLO: Excellent. 6 7 VICE CHAIR MILLER: And just to follow up on what 8 Martha Escutia was talking about, do you also have language 9 for these other issues? 10 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: We have given 11 high-level -- like four or five lines on what we need, 12 because that's what I was asked, is like, hey, give us an 13 idea and they will do the write-up themselves. 14 CHAIR RICHARDS: Let me ask -- I'm sorry. 15 VICE CHAIR MILLER: Well, I was just going to say, because I know that if you have the actual language 16 17 that you're looking for, or at least something close to it, 18 it just makes that so much easier. CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: When the bill 19 20 that we -- 445 you said, right. And so that's the Senator 21 Scott Wiener's -- the language came to us, we reviewed it. 22 We made a lot of markups and send it back. And that's the 23 back and forth we are having since last week. So that one 24 hopefully will take care of all, at least three issues that

we have. I have been discussing with Senator Wiener myself

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several times.

So they have written the language, you know, that then people provide feedback, and the feedback that we received after the edits, it was not in line with what we were looking for, so we had to redline again and send it back to the Senator.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay. But you're working with language, so that's great.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. Yes.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay. Thank you.

CHAIR RICHARDS: And if I can just add one other thing for Tom Fellenz, my recollection -- and if you could look into this, especially if I'm not accurate -- when the Authority was granted the NEPA Authority several years ago, I believe that we could have moved forward at that time, future environmental documentation with just NEPA as opposed to NEPA and CEQA.

But I think that at that time the Board chose -- and this was at a period of time where there were substantial numbers of environmental litigations going on -- that we determined at that point we would continue doing NEPA and CEQA, and I think that we've had the authority to just do NEPA.

Is that correct or not?

MR. FELLENZ: No. We never were in a position

not to have to perform the CEQA. 1 2 What we received for some particular facilities 3 in the Central Valley, the heavy maintenance facility, 4 we've gotten an exemption for that. And most of the time 5 the CEQA exemptions are targeted to particular projects or elements of projects. 6 7 And then the other way is there's statutory 8 exemptions, and so if you fall into that exemption -- one 9 example might be a traffic signal, for example. So you have to get a specific exemption. 10 11 We didn't have it for CEOA and we still have to 12 do NEPA, it's just that we're the lead on NEPA in place of 13 FRA. 14 CHAIR RICHARDS: Okay. 15 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Mr. Chairman, I have one 16 last question. 17 CHAIR RICHARDS: Yeah, just Director Ghielmetti. 18 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Yes. Of course, after. 19 BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: My recollection was that we got a NEPA exemption because we were doing CEQA. 20 21 CHAIR RICHARDS: Well, we're having to do NEPA, 22 right? 23 BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Yes. 24 CHAIR RICHARDS: We're having to do NEPA. 25 MR. FELLENZ: We're the lead on NEPA instead of

FRA that was assigned to us from FRA. That happened with Caltrans many years ago.

And then we also have some responsibility for other connected transportation projects — the Los Angeles station, train station there, for example. So we're acting in the shoes of FRA, Federal Railroad Administration. So we have those responsibilities. But that can help with speeding up the process because we're more in control of the pace and the resources applied, Whereas before when FRA was the lead in the NEPA, we had to rely on their management and resource loading of the effort.

So we have more control of that and we felt we wanted to have that Authority and ask for it. And we were granted it. And we used the Caltrans example of them having to do that -- them having done that some years earlier, and it seemed to improve the speed in which transportation projects were delivered.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Martha, go ahead. I'm sorry.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Yes. No, thank you, Mr.

Chairman.

I'm going back to the slide that Ian produced earlier that has the list of all the issues that still need to be addressed.

And basically since I come from that, you know, environment of the state legislature, I always get worried

that we rely perhaps too much on this and not prepare for what can go wrong. And so I'm hoping -- and I would like to request, you know, Ian -- that his staff get ready that if we don't get every single bullet point here that you need, as well as future, that we start preparing right now a legislative package to introduce come January, and not only from the policy perspective, but also a budgetary strategy come January.

So that in January, you know, we have authors already lined up who want to take up, you know, our bills -- and I hope that Mr. Carrillo will be one of them -- as well as others. We have a whole legislative package, you know, ready to go come January, as well as concurrently a budgetary strategy. Because many times when the bills die in policy committee, if we do something very quietly through the budget, it still gets done.

So I really would love to see -- I myself out of personal interest -- I would love to see your legislative strategy for January, Ian. Thank you.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Thank you for that comment. Absolutely. We'll do that.

I mean, some of these bills are moving now, as Director Carrillo was saying. So yeah, we'll be ready for that for January, as well. That's a good comment there.

So next topic is the update on our engagement

with the private sector. When I say private sector, meaning investors who are interested in helping us to get better awareness and understanding, and we are proceeding in that direction while we are not stopping anything that we have to do on our current schedule for building faster.

We'll be buying all our commodities and materials this year, and we'll be awarding a contract for track builders to come in Q1, Q2 next year. While we are doing that, we are also engaging the industry from public-private partnership perspective. So I have our strategic advisor here, Brent Butzin. He has been on the program since I came here, maybe the week after.

So introduce yourself and then give us an update.

MR. BUTZIN: Great. Thanks, Ian. Yeah, Brent
Butzin. I'm with Nossaman on the consulting side and
Commercial Strategic Advisor to Ian and the Authority team.
So that last discussion was actually a very good
foundation, I think, for why we're talking about this now.
As Ian mentioned, we started broad-based industry outreach
back in January with the industry forum. At that time, it
wasn't limited to just potential private investors. That
was just a small part of it. But the discussions have
continued since then, especially in focused areas where the
Authority has kind of things coming up in the short term,
and we really want to get that feedback. So related to P3

public-private partnerships but also track laying systems and those shorter-term priorities.

So obviously, the last discussion with the funding changes in the governor's budget and the related proposed legislative changes, that kind of builds up to one of the opportunities now to go back out to private industry and seek their feedback, as well as some other things that are important for them. You know, the cost efficiency reviews, the new organization itself, the new vision, the new approach, and the new operational modeling, both ridership and O&M costs and revenues that will be coming out in the supplemental PER, this is all good information. It makes the time right to go out to the private sector.

So we have issued -- it is -- currently live on the streets -- a request for expression of interest, the RFEI, to the private sector and financial institutions for feedback on public-private partnerships broadly and kind of approach to the program. The feedback we're seeking, it's pretty open, but it's also much more targeted than past RFEIs and similar endeavors that the Authority did years ago, you know, because we're looking at benefits and challenges of how we could package -- really how we would bundle and the opportunities in bundling remaining portions of the program. Could be into one or more contracts.

But really the goal is, okay, with this new

framework, with this new level setting, what are the opportunities for private investment? I think you've heard Ian say that a number of times.

Our focus on the feedback we want is obviously on how do we save costs, how do we accelerate delivery of the program, and what are the related commercial and financial requirements that make that possible? I think we know that, you know, one of the legislative proposals is to make changes that would allow the Authority to securitize the revenue stream from cap and invest, which we've never had the ability to do before. We assume that's a threshold issue, but necessary, perhaps not sufficient. So that's the sort of feedback we're going to be looking for from the investment community.

If we can go to the next slide.

So the opportunities, you know, there are some that are obvious and some that are perhaps less obvious. So we're asking, you know, track and systems, but renewable power generation could be part of that. It could also be a separate opportunity from kind of the larger infrastructure opportunities. Transit-oriented development, how we could monetize that potentially.

On the delivery side of public-private partnerships, the civil extensions, the tunnels, how could we do those perhaps faster, cheaper, more efficiently?

Other ancillary revenue opportunities, I think some of the early numbers we're seeing on that, a lot of potential and promise there to generate revenue not just from ridership, but of course passenger revenues are part of that as well.

So what we're -- you know, with the new package that the Authority is presenting to the world, what does the market and all the folks that we've been talking to, and hopefully a lot of folks who we haven't talked to who are going to now for the first time maybe see what we're doing and come to the table and give us their input.

So the RFEI, as I said, it's already on the streets, so there's an address for questions. Of course, we'll answer any questions you have right now. And we included the link, so if you want to go read it yourself, it's there and available.

So with that, any questions or anything else?

CHAIR RICHARDS: Go ahead, Director Ghielmetti.

BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Thank you, Mr.

Chairman. On that one slide, the slide before, I think you had a bullet point number four that talked about design, build, financing. We've had -- I have some questions about doing a design-build program again. We got hurt very badly, I think, on the construction projects we're currently working on, so you're going to have to sell me

that that's the right way to go.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: I think, you know, I need to put this in perspective.

Design-build, finance, operate, and maintain is the true P3 partnership that you will be looking for. How they deliver, this is the composition of how the P3 partnership will work. How they deliver is going to be then up to them to choose the best competitive method to bring on the contractors that they want to propose.

But this is just the method of framing, saying design-build, finance, operate, and maintain is in its entirety is the real P3.

MR. BUTZIN: But it could be any combination of those things. I think that design-build is one delivery type and on kind of the spectrum to full DBFOM. You could have DBOM that does or does not include private finance. So there's models for any combination of those. I think the design build experience that the Authority has had would likely be very different from if you were to do a design-build, finance, operate, maintain just in terms of the risk.

You know, one of the things we've asked for feedback on is the transfer of integration and interface risks. The design-build doesn't even attempt to be, but potentially depending on how it was packaged up and the degree to which a partner was responsible for operations or

maintenance of those assets, the term of that, how much life cycle responsibility they take on, they could potentially have a very different view on design and construction than what we've had in the past.

BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: My comfort level is around design-bid-build. So we know exactly what we're doing. I just want to bring that up front.

MR. BUTZIN: Understood.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: I would reiterate that.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yeah, I think there's a pretty strong -- I don't want to call it a consensus, but it's a pretty strong feeling with regards to the bid in between the design and the build. So I'm not suggesting that that we're sitting here saying we know more than you do, but I would be certainly interested in knowing what would be the positives and the negatives of a design-bid-build P3 arrangement as opposed to just a design-build.

MR. BUTZIN: Yeah. And I think we're happy to come back and have a more detailed discussion on any of that. There'd be a delivery analysis associated with anything that the Board would see. I mean, the short answer on design bid build, the reason we wouldn't do that would generally be schedule. So it takes longer to take something to full design.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yeah. But I mean, we more or

less heard that before. The challenge with design-build was the liability that we ended up with that we didn't contract for at the outset, and that's the big challenge that we would have in trying to understand how this could work in a different model than the way it had worked for us.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. I think we should bring that back to you. In a P3 world, saying that you bring a partner in who brings all the consortium in that is all vertical delivery of every aspect from engineering, planning, construction, startup, testing, commissioning, operations, and maintenance, we leave that flexibility in the program so that they can do the innovation and they can come with better ideas to build faster.

Though I think we are having a discussion on if we were not in the P3 world, how do we procure future civil work packages? And the experience from the past is what is driving our conversation now.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Exactly.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: In the world of P3 is slightly different. I think we should come back and explain that better with the analysis on how it works. I will take that action.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Okay. Thank you.

MR. BUTZIN: And I would add too, P3 or not P3 is not -- we still have to deal with kind of the larger early work strategy that I know you've heard about right away in utilities. It doesn't solve that. So it's an all of the above.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, then.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: One question, Tom.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes, go ahead, Director Camacho.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: I think what Jim was referring to is a design-build, just the ones that we have in C P2-3, CP1 and CP4. And I think we've had a horrible experience with those contracts, and we continue to pay for them. So sometimes it's better to do the delay rather than spend the money.

I would have a better time trying to justify a delay rather than saying we are 30 times over budget, so I just want to reiterate what Jim said, because I don't support a design-build either.

Thank you.

CHAIR RICHARDS: And of course, it all got complicated because we didn't have the right-of-way. We didn't have the environmental clearances. So I think we all around this table, and whether we were here at the time or not -- the decisions were made in response to requirements of grants. And that drove the direction in

moving this project forward to construction before I think any of us would have comfortably done it in any other setting.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Sure.

CHAIR RICHARDS: So the idea of entering into what we had to enter into without having the scope fully defined is part of the reason that the results have been what they've been. Yeah.

Okay.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Tom.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Okay. Next update.

So we were talking in the previous presentation about getting ready to receive materials that we previously defined as commoditized materials in order to accelerate. Everything we will be discussing from here until we finish building tracks is always going to be about schedule and cost optimization. Nothing else is important for us more than that.

So what we are doing now, like we said in the previous Board meeting is all the commoditized material that does not really require any input from any contractor. The rail is a rail and it's going to be the same rail. It doesn't really matter. We are putting those procurements forward. We'll come to the Board in August with that. And

while we're doing that, we are also preparing a place where we can store all this material, right?

So in January, if you all recall, we were with the governor where we did the kickoff of our railhead project. It is in progress and we have a lot of good news there. It is staying on schedule for what we wanted. And I have Bassem here who will give us an update because he's responsible for me to make sure that construction gets done this year.

MR. MUALLEM: Good morning, Mr. Chairman, members of the Board, Basem Muallem, Statewide Regional Director.

Earlier Mr. Walker talked briefly about the expenditures, briefly talked about the rail, the railhead update. So I just want to give you a quick recap.

So the railhead project, as Ian mentioned, you know, it's a storage facility and it really marks the start of Authority's track and system work.

This work started in January of this year, 2025. It's located -- the railhead is located in the city of Wasco, and it's roughly around 150 acres that we, the Authority, owns. It's about 10 miles of siding and storage track that will feed into the 150 acres. And it is, as we said, it's a facility that is there to receive all the various commodities, which is rail, tracks, ballast, OCS, and so on. So all those commodities will be in place and

stored in the railhead.

Second slide.

So the civil work, as you can see in the slide, was completed two months ago, back in May.

And what it is, is we put some ballast -- we put in some six-inch base material so that we can clear the side, so that we can make it ready for the storage and the siding that we're going to be putting in there. We have partnered with BNSF to do this work, and they've really, really come through. They're working diligently, very, very hard. I reported this earlier this year to you, and we were in the planning phase, in the beginning phase. If you come now and look at it, it is amazing.

So if you see the next slide, so far you can see all the rail that we have placed, about 1.25 miles of track as of earlier this month, July 7th, and they're still ongoing. They're working 8, 10, 12 hours a day.

If you come back in September of this year, it's going to be complete. So in two more months, we are on target to do what we promised that we were going to do.

And again, it's a railhead facility. It's a place to store the commodities, store the materials. And ultimately what we are going to do is we are working with BNSF to complete the design of the 150-acre.

So once all the rail is placed and all 10 miles

1 of it is placed, then we are working with BNSF so that they 2 can develop the entire 150-acre site with fencing, 3 detention basins, side roads. We're looking at putting a 4 big shed that can house some of the expensive materials 5 like copper and so on. So all that work is ongoing, and we are on target to complete that. We are looking working 6 7 with our procurement office so that we can have the commodities on site by Q2 of 2026, and to be followed and 8 9 the work will commence in Q3 of 2026. So it's really 10 within target, within reach. 11 I just want to emphasize that our charter where 12 we promised we're going to do things cheaper, faster, and 13 more economically, I think the railhead exemplifies that. 14 I think it goes along with that vision. We are in the 15 driver's seat. We are controlling the scope, cost, and 16 schedule for the project. There is no middleman and there 17 is no overhead cost. We decide. 18 So with that, this completes my presentation. 19 Thank you. 20 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: A quick question, Tom. 21 CHAIR RICHARDS: Go ahead, Director Camacho. 22 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Who's laying that rail? 23 MR. MUALLEM: BNSF. 24 CHAIR RICHARDS: BNSF. 25 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Okay. Thank you.

MR. MUALLEM: BNSF. And they have their subcontractors on site, but basically they're controlling the project.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: And one more comment on this railhead, so it's clarity to just make sure that everyone understands. This railhead connects us to the freight line that is connected to the rest of the country. And so when we bring commodities from different states that we need, we don't need to put those on trucks on the highways. And cost issues, emission issues, they're all getting resolved with this strategy to bring the trains directly into our own yard.

We will have one here and then further north in Fresno, we'll have another one. We are kind of going through assessment on that and that will be the second railhead that we will use.

Thanks, Basem.

MR. MUALLEM: And just one more comment I failed to mention that we're going to start the work with CP4 that we have completed at 22 miles and we're going to head north. So once that's done, we're going to go to CP23. Ultimately, CP1 will do the whole 119 miles, ultimately the 171 miles. Thank you.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Basem.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: With that, I

would like to invite now Emily Morrison to talk about what's coming next to the Board in August and what she has been busy doing for the last three months.

MS. MORRISON: Thank you. I appreciate that. Chair Richards, Vice Chair Miller, members of the Board. Thank you so much for having me here today.

So a couple of things we're tracking for procurement. We are proceeding with our multiple ward task order contract in order for us to tap into small businesses down in the valley to support, you know, the remaining construction work that we have. There's additional descope work off of CP 4 along with work that will be occurring in CP 1, CP 2-3. So putting a MATOC in place, having bench type contracts like the federal government does, allows us to fast track our procurement timelines.

Going from a task order basis instead of doing individual contracts where we're doing the procurement life cycle, we're able to shorten timelines even down to 30 days for stuff as simple as pouring a concrete pad -- you know, putting up fence work -- simple work that we also want to get out directly to these small businesses to support small businesses in the area. It helps us reduce costs by avoiding prime overhead rates. And it gets us the opportunity to do this faster.

So we are establishing a MATOC. This is going to

be a five-year ordering period for this MATOC. The maximum typically is going to be a \$15 million task order ceiling on each individual task orders. This is typically, again, modeling off of federal contracting that bonding capacity for some of these small businesses. We want small businesses to want to participate in this.

The plan, what we're going to do is going to be doing four separate pools. We're going to do a pool of large business contractors to allow us when there is complicated work that we're trying to streamline, we can tap in, we can still utilize large businesses. That large business pool will still be subjected to our small business goals, so making sure that even when we utilize large business, we will still meet our small business goals for that.

We're going to have two small business pools, one on the northern end of the alignment and then the southern end. Typically what I've noticed is if you make the geographic region too large, some of those small businesses just don't have the means and methods to be going all the way down from Fresno to Bakersfield. So splitting that up, allowing them to compete in their designated geographic locations.

And then lastly, we're going to be doing a utility relocation pool. This will allow us to go directly

to the utility vendors that we have already pre-approved,

PG&E and so on. Those will be able to go directly to them

and ultimately fast-track utility relocations.

So kind of talking real quick about what is the MATOC. It stands for Multiple Award Task Order Contract. You know, it allows us to, like I said, tap into those task order ability, large procurement, cost savings, saving time.

Yes. Everything I've already said.

Okay. Next slide.

Let's see. Increased opportunities, capacity building. The other thing is it also helps foster relationships with the small businesses in the local area. Helps get them excited to participate. Sometimes I think small businesses get locked out of being able to participate when they're competing with others on these, you know, big prime contracts.

The funding specifically, there's no funding allocation. This is -- again, this is a procurement mechanism to allow us to just streamline and go faster. So we're not looking at any additional funds or so on outside of what we would normally do for our capital and operating budgets.

Next slide.

Okay. Like I said, maintain high standards,

build strong relationships, increase organization, and then continuous improvement. There is a little blurb of all of the things that this MATOC will include. It's pretty all-encompassing.

You know, we don't want to be restrictive, so some of the things that are listed are definitely not stuff that we have slated right now, but it's stuff to include, you know, a possibility in the future. Removable buildings, you know, construction, design elements, land surveying, geotechnical investigations, looking at, you know, a variety of things, landscaping, fencing, specialty trade. Gives us kind of a broad brush, hey, anything we could think of, we can kind of put under that.

Next slide.

And then lastly, you know, a really good mechanism that we have that I've done in the past for IDIQs that I've put in place is on-ramp and off-ramp procedures. This is kind of very procedural, but just to address sometimes there is difficulty with new small businesses in the area that had been locked out in the beginning because they weren't -- you know, they weren't able to participate when the MATOC was established, or small businesses that essentially decided to go a different way, you know, decided they don't want to participate anymore.

By doing on-ramp, off-ramp procedures, it doesn't

lock us into only certain small businesses for the entirety of five years. We can then tap new businesses to on-ramp them or on-ramp, off-ramp folks that are no longer interested in participating.

I've posted here what our current schedule is as well. We did release the RFEI last month. We are reviewing those submissions this month. We are going to be posting the actual formal RFP next month with evaluation from September, October, and anticipated award December. Hopefully a little bit earlier -- maybe time permitting, we can possibly see a November timeframe -- but definitely before December, which will help set us up on track for, you know, the railhead being ready to go, our material procurements ready to go, and start cleaning up that remaining descope work that's down in CP4 so that we can start laying track.

Next slide.

And then, you know, wrapping in, this is our material procurements that we're currently working on that we -- I am coming to the Board for formal approval next month, is that we're looking to procure in advance the ballast, the concrete ties, the OCS contact wire, the OCS poles, the rail, and the fiber optic cable.

The moral of the story is we are trying to avoid long-lead items. What I've seen previously in contracts is

you'll get a contractor on board, and there is a 12-month long lead for an item that you need that's critical path, and you have the contractor on Board, and they can't do anything about it.

So what we're trying to do is offset any sort of delays to procure, get contracts in place in advance. We are not going to be stockpiling mass quantities at the railhead. We are going to be getting enough quantity for each item so that they can do approximately two to four weeks' worth of work, but also kind of scheduling and sequencing, you know, based on some of these lead times that we have up here to make sure we -- maybe we need to order a little bit more of one quantity versus another in anticipation for, you know, longer lead times down the road.

So ballast, concrete ties, contact wire, the poles, the rail, the fiber optic cables. We are going to be putting the solicitation out on the market starting — these are all going to be separate contracts, so it's not just one big contract. These will be separate contracts that will start in August. We'll probably see they don't all go out on the same day, but, you know, over the course of a week or two. And we're looking to get these awards — we can get these awards finalized pretty quickly because they're commoditized materials. There isn't long back and

forth.

And then we will start placing orders in anticipation based on what the lead time is. So in any event, if the rail is a eight month lead time, we will make sure we place that order in advance to have everything sequenced for guarter two of 26.

Do you have any questions on the MATOC and or the materials procurement? Again, I will have more information specifics for the materials when I formally come to you on the Board in next month.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Yes. I have a couple of questions. The MATOC, are those for professional services or the construction?

MS. MORRISON: Construction only. So for professional services, we are actually working on an architect engineer IDIQ as well. We're in the works. We're building that. We are slated to have that essentially solicit that in toward the end of 25 is what we're currently looking at.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Are we -- we're requiring bonding as well for construction, correct?

MS. MORRISON: Correct.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Okay. How does a -- how does an individual or a firm become a MATOC vendor and have his bond just sitting there waiting for work to come?

Because then it's eating up his capacity. 1 2 MS. MORRISON: So typically the bond, when we, 3 they're going to give us what generally they've been able 4 to bond for in the past. When they present their bond, 5 it's not being held at the whole -- because that would be 6 too many people with it. It's going to be when we put our 7 task order out. That's when the bonding capacity is going to be based off of the individual task order. We're not 8 9 going to have them maximize it at 15 million across the length of the five years. 10 11 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Okay. Could I get a copy 12 of this presentation that you just made to us? 13 MS. MORRISON: Absolutely. Yes. BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Yeah. I never did get a 14 15 copy of that. So if I could get a copy email to me, that 16 would be wonderful. 17 MS. MORRISON: Absolutely. Not a problem. 18 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Thank you. 19 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: I have a question. 20 CHAIR RICHARDS: Go ahead, Henry. 21 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Just to get an understanding 22 of how this new structure is working internally. I mean, 23 first, thank you for the information. It's very, very 24 helpful. 25 How internally are you working with other

directors or leadership team members that we met today? For example, our head of construction or a regional director, it seems to me they have a pretty significant role in the discussion of all of this. How do you all interact?

MS. MORRISON: Absolutely. So, you know, we have our new Chief of Construction who's brand new as of last week, and as -- along with our Chief of Planning and Engineering, we've actually already discussed what a MATOC typically what we would be looking at.

My involvement, you know, procurement's involvement with Chief of Construction is also trying to schedule what we can put on the MATOC to help streamline. So right now we've been kind of working with the folks with the remaining work for CP 4 in advance before they -- you know, before we have our new chiefs here.

But we are working with them. Typically procurement works very hand in hand with engineering and construction to make sure we're all on the same page for what's coming down the line. Are we sequencing these correctly and then making sure that, you know, the MATOC is — and typically projects of this nature small, you know, I say that we have, you know, up to 15 million, but traditionally we're not going to be seeing projects 15 million, 15 million. It's going to be 100,000, 200,000,

50,000. You know, I've done task orders on a MATOC as low as like \$10,000.

It's just being able to that ability and flexibility and nimbleness to just get something done very quickly so that it doesn't delay any other -- you know, you have to pour this concrete pad in order for them to do X, Y, Z. That's doing these long contracts then just pushes this out further. I would rather just, you know, call, hey, this is who we have on our MATOC. We send it out. People who are interested can bid and we can get this done in 30 days. Because they can come right out and, you know, mobilize and we're done.

BOARD MEMBER PEREA: So, well, that's, that's really great to hear. Because you know, I -- you know, having been on this Board since 2019, I know sometimes we had experiences where, I mean, we all talk, you know, before or after meetings and sometimes the frustration of some of the administrative team was one silo wasn't talking to the other, and it created delays and, and, you know, other just internal organizational issues.

So it's, I mean, it's critical and I know, you know, I can tell by the team that you all are talking to each other and you understand the end goal. So, I mean, that's great. Thank you.

MS. MORRISON: Absolutely.

1 CHAIR RICHARDS: Vice Chair Miller?

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Just a couple of questions.

That's a great presentation.

On the -- so let's say I'm a surveyor and I want to provide a bid. I can just pick one of the services that you're looking for, right? You're not asking for multiple --

MS. MORRISON: Correct. We're still -- we're doing some finalization right now of how -- so typically what you would do is a sample project. But if I did one straight sample project, it's going to eliminate certain offers versus another. We're really going to be focusing on qualifications, you know, to vet these folks rather than picking people off on price.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay.

MS. MORRISON: I want to make sure we have a variety of contractors who would want to bid.

surveyor who gets on the MATOC -- now, generally a lot of parties that do are really small, general contractors. It's going to, it's going to be a -- the majority of them is going to be small, but you'll get land surveys. You'll get people who do fencing, specialize in concrete.

They're not required. So if you have a land

And what we'll do is we'll make sure that we can incorporate all of those folks when they are bidding on it

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    and looking at their qualifications versus this is just one
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    -- one project. If you can't meet it, you're right.
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    You're not -- you're not eligible.
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              VICE CHAIR MILLER: And so then when do you get
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    to price?
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              MS. MORRISON: When do you get to price?
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    typically it's -- it's just considered price fair and
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    reasonable. Pricing is always negotiated at the task order
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    level.
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              VICE CHAIR MILLER: So that's when you'll do
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    pricing.
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              MS. MORRISON: Correct.
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              VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay. And then on your on-
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    ramp, off-ramp, is it like a continuing procurement or how
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    do you do the on-ramp?
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              MS. MORRISON: So my traditional experience with
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    on-ramp is that we reevaluate at a yearly basis to see if
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    we have enough folks to bid.
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              VICE CHAIR MILLER: Now, if there is significant
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    mark, like market increase and, or there's a, you know, a
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    lot of vendors that are new to the area that want to bid,
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    we will, we can, it's not any sort of set at a year. We're
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    going to evaluate.
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              It's an ongoing -- when I look at procurements,
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    it's an ongoing process of market research. When you award
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a procurement or have a mechanism in place, it's not done. You're still constantly evaluating the market and whether or not that they are able to successfully participate. So I've seen something where you never on-ramp to contractor because there just wasn't much interest to add new folks. Or I've seen it where you had contractors on -- you know, essentially when the initial, they fizzled out, they didn't want to participate, and we had an on-ramp new contractors very quickly if we were getting non-participation from the vendors.

And that typically looks like when we're putting out new task orders and we're getting zero or one response, that typically indicates the pool that I have is not what I'm looking for and I can go back out.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay.

MS. MORRISON: And I'm not restricting myself. Sometimes the federal government will have restrictions on the number of vendors that they will allow on a pool because they have a little bit of different sets of rules for guaranteed minimums and maximums. What I'm essentially proposing is I'm not -- the goal isn't to eliminate as many people as I can. It's to get as much participation as possible.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay. My other question -- my last question is on the commodities. That's another

where you wait on price. You're just getting an eligible or are you looking --

MS. MORRISON: Commodities is price. It is price because commoditized materials, we need that price up front and we are going to negotiate that price on the onset along with escalation rates for kind of a cost control measure.

Not all of the procurements are going to be the exact -- so how we do the actual contract for rail is actually going to look different than the contract for ballast because ballast, based on -- and this is more market information -- but it's -- they're not -- it's apples and oranges. So those contracts are going to look different, but all of them are going to have pricing. We don't want to kick that can down the road for pricing because typically on that type, you can end up having massive escalations and or unreasonable pricing.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Right. And so is that five years like the other, the five year --

MS. MORRISON: I have to finalize. So next month, when I come to the Board, we'll have a finalization on what that looks like. It depends on what our industry feedback is.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Okay.

MS. MORRISON: Some contracts, you may only be able to lock in rates for three years. Three years is

typically the minimum, but we are shooting for longer five, 1 2 eight, 10, or so on, depending on what market is willing to 3 give us. 4 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thanks. Thanks, Nancy. Thank 5 you very much. 6 MS. MORRISON: Any other questions? Okay. Thank 7 you so much. 8 CHAIR RICHARDS: Great. 9 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: So this concludes the CEO presentation. I don't know if you have 10 11 any questions. 12 CHAIR RICHARDS: No. 13 Go ahead, Nancy. 14 VICE CHAIR MILLER: The PUR, is that coming in 15 August? CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. 16 VICE CHAIR MILLER: I want to whisper it almost. 17 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: 18 The 19 supplemental update on the Project Update Report that we 20 promised that will include all estimates, new ridership, 21 new schedule, conditionality on what we talked about, the 22 four legislative actions that we need, everything should be 23 ready by end of this month, month of July and available 24 soon. 25 CHAIR RICHARDS: Jamey?

BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Mr. Chairman, I have one.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes, go ahead.

BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Yeah. Just to follow up on something Member Escutia had brought up regarding the legislative actions, and she made a great point. And I was glad that the assemblyman was here to say he is going to be moving some of that information now, but I'm sure some of these things will not be moved until maybe the next session. So would it be our director of communications, not communications, but legislative that will be preparing the action items for the next session?

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes, and a lot of other team members with the Leg Department. So what will happen is that when we put our supplemental PUR out and these actions are not done yet, we will put those footnotes and let everyone know that these costs and schedule are tied to other actions. If those actions are not yet done, then we will need to update everything else again, especially if I don't get the right-of-way or the judges or utility thing, then the schedule cannot be the one that we can commit to.

BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Right. But I guess Member Escutia was suggesting, and it makes sense, that for those things that we can't get done immediately, that we start positioning for the next session. And we actually have

1 legislation that's crafted, authors who are going to be 2 moving the legislation forward for us. We need to know 3 what that is and who's going to be carrying it and what we 4 need to start making that happen. 5 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: It will go 6 through our Legislature Chief. 7 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: Okay. Yeah. So when will 8 we be able to see that as a Board in September, October? 9 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Well, so the one that Director Perea was mentioning that utilities and 10 11 SB-198 and right-of-way stuff is already. 12 BOARD MEMBER PEREA: That's already happening 13 now. 14 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Yes. 15 only the one SB-198 opening up. I have personally 16 discussed that with the Senate and Assembly members up 17 until last night. I'm hoping if that one doesn't get 18 modified and changed now, I'm hoping that we can draft up 19 the language for that for January and we will have the 20 draft ready for Board review. 21 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you. 22 Yes, Jamey. 23 CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: Yes. One item 24 just to close out our last, I'll just go straight to the

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last slide.

Per our Board policy, we have a responsibility to report to the Board when we utilize contingency greater than \$25 million. We've done that on CP1, a design services impact resolution change order 607, which is very timely considering the conversation that we've been just having on the lack of jurisdictional authority with third parties and utilities.

This change order settled all disputes and claims related to additional design services, increased engineering support during construction and design overhead-related costs incurred by TPZP, our CP 1 design builder. To keep the job progressing due to excessive third-party comments and prolonged design review processes beyond what could have been reasonably anticipated at the time of bid.

This resolved \$33.5 million. The claim came in at \$57 million, so we did a fantastic job of solving this at a 41 percent reduction. It has no impact to the substantial completion date.

Happy to answer any questions.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Any questions for Jamey on that?

All right, Jamey, thank you.

Ian, your turn.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: One last comment on what Jamey just said is, so we are driving, you

heard from the team, all of our chiefs here, a different level of how we are organized now is different than before.

One important thing that Director Ghielmetti was asking about is the schedule of completion of the construction that is currently ongoing. That is something that we deal with every day to make sure it is our goal. Our goal is to start laying tracks next year at some point in time. By the time we do that, we want anything related to the civil works that will stand in the way of laying tracks, be out of the way by the end of 2026, and that is what I discuss with the executive leadership of the contractors myself almost on a weekly basis.

That is the goal. That's where we're going to go. When we start laying tracks, the civil contractors by that time should not be in the way. And we are driving it in that direction so that we can do the 120 miles as fast as we can. If we put all the right mechanisms in place, we can do somewhere in the proximity of a mile every day or two. That's the goal, and that's what our team is driven from, is getting the track laid as fast as they can.

That's the last comment I have.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: I have a question, Mr.

Chairman.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes, Director?

25 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Can Jamey go back to the

1 previous slide, because it pricked my ears because I think 2 it mentioned change orders. 3 CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: Yes. 4 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: All right. Change order. 5 And this is for 33 million. CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: Yes. 33.5 6 7 million are CP 1, Design-Builder Tutor Perini, Zachry and 8 Parsons. 9 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Is that the only change 10 order we're going to get from these Tutor people? 11 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: We cannot tell 12 you that. For now, this is the only one. 13 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Okay. Well, then let me 14 just put it on the table then, and I might make this into a 15 motion. I would love to see it, whether CP 1, CP 2-3, CP4, 16 I would love to see all the change orders that are out 17 there outstanding, and for what amount? Because I would 18 like to find out what we are on the hook for. Can that be 19 done? 20 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: No. 21 literally -- I mean, change orders are not something that 22 is an agreed amount. The contractor proposes occurrence of 23 an event that they think is a change, then it goes through 24 the whole lengthy process of back and forth, and it

sometime is denied. The other times, it's a different

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number as the outcome, if the Authority team recognizes that the change order legitimacy is not exactly how they present it, so we just don't have that.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: No. No, you do have, you do know exactly how much you're in the hook for. I'm not asking for you to stop your negotiations. I'm just asking for transparency and seeing what is out there.

BOARD MEMBER COHEN: Can I clarify? I'll take a shot at it because just through my own lens here, Board members, change orders aren't in, they're not invoices. They're just, the contractor is saying, we believe there was a change in scope of work, and this is what it looked like, and this is what it costs us. And then the High-Speed Rail CEO and team looks at that and decides if they agree, disagree, but it's not a bill, and it's not an invoice, and it's not an agreed upon amount of money that high-speed rail will pay.

So there's change orders happening all the time and being submitted, I imagine, very fluidly to High-Speed Rail. And then the team is constantly looking at them, constantly negotiating them, constantly accepting, rejecting, et cetera. And that's just a very natural and complicated but normal part of it.

And that's why I think it would be very difficult, if not impossible, to just lay out, here's all

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    the change orders, because it's not accurate reflection of
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    what we are on the hook for in any way.
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              BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Thank you, Assemblywoman.
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    I'm trying to promote you now.
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              BOARD MEMBER COHEN: I'll take it. No, I will
    not take it. I will not take it.
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 7
              BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Thank you, Board Member
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    Cohen.
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              And by the way, my last name is pronounced
    Escutia.
              Not Escutia. Escutia. That's a problem I've
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11
    been having with our chairman for years now.
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              CHAIR RICHARDS: And I love you for it.
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              BOARD MEMBER COHEN:
                                   I want to blame the
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    Chairman, but I know better.
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              BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Please. I understand what
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    you just have said, and I'm not a neophyte to this issue.
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    I was a chairwoman of the Alameda Corridor Transportation
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    Committee, you know, that created that huge thing. So I
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    know what change orders are.
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              And frankly, I know that it's like being in
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    quicksand. I know it's constantly changing. And I know
22
    that for right now, what the contractors are submitting are
23
    what they think are -- it's like, in a way, they're putting
24
    quardrails, they're putting limits as to -- and I
25
    understand that it's going to be negotiated down.
                                                        Ιt
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should be. Unless the change order is truly legitimate.

And I understand that for purposes of time delay, in which
we are at that's legitimate.

What I'm just saying here is that I would love to see a discussion, not -- you know, obviously it's not a bill. It's just, I would love to see a discussion as to what is out there that contractors think that they are owed additional money for. I would love to see that. I'm just asking this on behalf of transparency, you know, and I frankly think that no one here in this Board should deny access to that information, at least to me. If you want me to see it privately, I will.

I frankly believe that a Board that is very informed about this, as an entire Board, is an informed Board, and an informed Board is a good thing.

CHAIR RICHARDS: And you're making all good points, Director, and I'm not going to say your last name because I don't want you to get on me again.

BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: Escutia.

CHAIR RICHARDS: I work on it, I promise. We're not in a position to do that. I think you said something that is, things that are being worked on -- you certainly can have a brief with our CEO, because it's just changing and fluid. So he can tell you what he thinks at that day, but I think that's really the, because it's dealing with

1 all kinds of things. It could be potential litigation in 2 the future, or impact negotiations, and that sort of thing. 3 But I think, as you say, you have every reason 4 and right to know those things. But I think that if we can 5 deal with that at this point, and with any Board member, 6 they can contact our CEO directly and have that discussion 7 with him. 8 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: You're basically saying 9 that if I want to do a motion, it's out of order. 10 what you're saying? 11 CHAIR RICHARDS: Well, I wouldn't say that a 12 motion is out of order. I think what you suggested is the 13 right approach to this, to get the information that you want, and if that leads to a motion later, I would 14 15 certainly consider that and move it to the Board. 16 BOARD MEMBER ESCUTIA: All right. I will contact 17 the CEO privately. 18 Thank you so much, Mr. Chairman. Thank you, Mr. And thank you, Ms. Cohen, Assemblywoman Cohen. 19 CEO. 20 you. 21 BOARD MEMBER COHEN: You are welcome. 22 CHAIR RICHARDS: Thank you, Senator. 23 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Tom? 24 CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes? Oh, I'm sorry. 25 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Going back to that slide

again, you show it to be, I think, 33.5.

When those change orders do come back to the Board, is it after the fact, after it's been negotiated, and so we're just being advised of the amount?

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: Yes.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Depending on what the total cost of the change order is.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Well, that's not what I understood when we voted for this, raising the limit from, I think, \$5 million to \$25 million, is that we would have approval authority on those change orders before, or at least to approve to move forward. This after the fact doesn't do us any good at all, and yet we have responsibility for that.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: I'm happy to go over the delegation of Authority with you, Director Camacho.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Well, I know what the word, I was made aware of the award that Brian put in afterwards, but that's not the spirit and intent that we made that motion to raise the limit.

CHAIR RICHARDS: All right. Well, let's do two things. One, let's let Jamey go ahead and explain what the current delegation of Authority is. Secondly, if we want to make those changes, let's agendize that and move forward

on an agendized item to do that. 1 2 But why don't let's be clear about what the 3 delegations are as of today. 4 CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: Yeah. Chair 5 Richards, I think that's a great idea because the current delegation of authority allows the CEO to amend a contract 6 7 up to any amount that is approved within the program 8 baseline. Now, the program baseline is authorized by the 9 Board as we come annually and ask for a budget for the 10 So this item that had come here was 33.5 million. program. 11 So it exceeded a 25 million threshold, which required CEO 12 reporting to the Board when that is triggered. And that is 13 in Section B of the delegation of authority. 14 However up to \$100 million is where that stops. 15 \$100 million change order or above has to come to the Board 16 for approval. 17 CHAIR RICHARDS: And that was the result of 18 legislative action, right? CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: 19 That piece was, 20 yes. 21 CHAIR RICHARDS: Right. BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Okay. Well, let me just 22 23 add something then to that. 24 CHAIR RICHARDS: Sure. 25 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: So if for some reason, not

that the staff would do this, have \$25 million or up to 100 million, they could bring to us three change orders all below 100 million all for the same thing -- let's just say for \$95 million, one change order, another one for \$94 million, another one for \$99 million. So it all reaches, or doesn't reach the threshold, but it's been done in the past. And I don't think that we should allow for that.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: I can mention something to the fact of this, the one that we brought -
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: I mean, this hypothetical situation is not going to happen. This is why we have this team.

Director Camacho, I mean, this scenario you presented may have been practiced in the past. That is absolutely not allowed in the new team and new environment. I don't anticipate that these leaders that you heard from today are reflecting anything from the past. I can ensure you that that practice has been gutted out from the organization entirely by myself.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Thank you, Tom. I would like to have it agendized though for the next week so we can have a vote on it.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yeah. In the interim, let's talk about it so that we can get the language for the agenda. Okay.

1 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHOUDRI: Okay.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Great. All right. Thank you.

BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: Mr. Chairman?

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes. Yes, Director Williams.

BOARD MEMBER WILLIAMS: I just wanted to say that I definitely appreciate the spirit and the need for us to be vigilant and fulfill our responsibility for adequate oversight.

I think, on the other hand, this issue has been discussed and debated. We settled on a process that we are seeing play out right here. I'm happy to note, and I think if there's a better way to have these materials reviewed in advance, I was able to review this in advance. I knew this was here. If I had a question for staff, I was given an opportunity to be briefed on it.

So I would just say that we have some really -- and again, this is no disrespect to the questions that are being raised and the issues that are being raised. I understand that and I think that's a good thing.

But I think, just to preview, the idea that we would approve every single change order below \$100 million would be time that this Board should not be spending. That is perfectly within the purview of the staff to manage that. I would not be supportive of that. I think we have some big issues and some big problems to solve as a Board.

That's not relinquishing our responsibility to provide oversight where appropriate. I think we've landed on that, and I just want to comment -- and I thank the staff for preparing us and providing these materials in advance and giving us the opportunity to review it and give us an opportunity to be briefed and have conversations about it ahead of time.

CHAIR RICHARDS: That is the purpose for that process that we developed.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: So can I just add to that?

Because I agree with what Member Williams just said that we do approve these policies and particularly when we go into an arena where we're looking for private financing, we have to stick to the policies and if we're not going to stick to policies, then we need to have a figure out a way of letting Board members know that there's something coming, letting our partners know something's coming, particularly of a magnitude of now we want to change our change order approval process.

I mean, I don't think that's something that can just be done by -- I mean, I don't like the way that this is now evolving because I do think that it's a process that we went through and we have to have stability in our policies, and if we have a question about that, we should maybe have a way of dealing with that in a process if

something major like that is coming back to the Board. I don't support that coming back to the Board, honestly.

I mean, unless there's a reason -- and Ernie, I respect you a lot. It's just I don't want to be in the process of having to deal with contract disputes in front of this Board. We used to get these letters from contractors, and then we would be right in the middle of the dispute. So I don't think -- and I think we decided at some point in time that that really wasn't our role. Our role was more policy except, you know, something large like 100 million.

Your point about someone maybe breaking a change order down, I do want to prevent that, and I do think that we should ask for some clarification about to just make sure that it's single-subject, that we're not, you know, trying to break apart change orders so that you don't have to come back to the Board, because I'm not quite sure how we deal with that and that's a really good point.

But I don't really want to come back to re-debate change orders. I'm just asking you, Ernie, maybe we have an offline discussion --

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Sure.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: to take care of your concerns before we bring that back.

CHAIR RICHARDS: That's the purpose for wanting

to have a conversation offline here in between now and the next meeting.

I think that there's certainly nothing ever wrong with looking at a policy and determining whether or not there's any abuse. So I think abuse is really what we're kind of talking about, and so --

VICE CHAIR MILLER: So --

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: So maybe to add to that, Chair Richards and Vice Chair Miller, this single item here was comprised of six different items. We bundled it together because they had like subject matter.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Right.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: So we didn't do something like that, so just to make that clear.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: So I think that, and I don't want to speak for Director Camacho, but what he's asking for is do you have anything written to prevent the idea of splitting things up so that we don't see something that we should maybe approve?

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: I'll go back and look at our delegation authority that's below the one the Board has.

VICE CHAIR MILLER: Right.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER MATALKA: I do believe that we have, if in totality, an item gets to a certain

value, then it triggers the delegation of Authority. 1 2 VICE CHAIR MILLER: And maybe have the 3 conversation with Director Camacho about what that is. 4 And if it is, then maybe we do need to. Yeah. 5 CHAIR RICHARDS: That's what I had in mind. Thank you. So we'll take a look at that and then we'll 6 7 determine what we need to do or what we should be doing. 8 I do think that we have a responsibility to take 9 If policies that we put in place are being abused, that's something that's quite clearly, I think, something 10 11 that we have an obligation to take a look at, but if we're 12 going to change a policy, that -- I mean, that happens 13 also. 14 But it may be that we've got what we need 15 already, but we need to just make sure or satisfy ourselves 16 that there is not any abuse, and if there's been things in 17 the past, you know, that's the past. We've got a whole new 18 team and leadership running the Authority now. And I'm not 19 even sure exactly, as we sit here, what the abuse actually 20 So, yeah, I know. So, let's just take a look and see 21 if it was. 22 Yeah, we're done, Jamey. Thank you. Yeah, thank 23 you. 24 BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: One last comment, Tom. 25 CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes, Ernie?

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Just to respond to Nancy.

I appreciate your comments and that of Director Williams, but I feel strongly enough to at least for my own conscience have this dialogue at the next Board meeting.

And, yeah, if I can get some more information from you offline, I'd be happy to do that. And we could talk through that.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yeah. Yeah. Sounds good.

BOARD MEMBER CAMACHO: Thank you.

CHAIR RICHARDS: All right. Thank you, Ernie.

Are you finally done? Thank you.

Okay. We're going to quickly move through just a brief of the Finance and Audit Committee meeting item number five that we had earlier this morning. These numbers are for the period ending May 31st of 25.

Our cash position is roughly, as reported in our last Board meeting, a little over \$4 billion, at 4.2 to be exact. Our capital outlay budget for the month of May, we expended 128 million, of which 62 million were expenditures for the design-build expenditures. Expenditures to date on this project from the time when it was being planned -- long before this Board was in place, or perhaps there was even a Board at all -- total expenditures are about 14.4 billion, of which 76 percent have been expended by the State of California's taxpayers.

1 I'm just going to jump over some things for you. 2 With regards to labor, in the month of May, the average 3 daily labor on our project sites increased by 29 workers to 4 1,662 workers on average daily. 5 On progress, 92 structures are needed. For the 119 miles that are under construction, 54 have been 6 7 completed, 30 are underway, and 9 have not been started 8 yet. 9 On guideway, there's 119 miles obviously, 70 miles have been completed, and 27 miles are underway, 12 10 11 miles have not been started yet. On utility relocations, 1,572 have been completed 12 13 out of a total of 1,826 relocations needed for the 119 14 miles. 15 And in terms of right-of-way, there are only six 16 parcels still remaining, of which 2,291 were originally needed -- 16, I'm sorry, not 6, 16 -- there were 2,275 that 17 18 have been purchased and delivered. 19 With that, that's the end of the update for the 20 F&A meeting. 21 I'm going to cautiously ask, do any Board members 22 have any comments? 23 BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: One brief one. 24 CHAIR RICHARDS: Oh my gosh. 25 BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Just one brief one.

CHAIR RICHARDS: Yes. 1 2 BOARD MEMBER GHIELMETTI: Mr. Schwegel's presentation, he indicated that he was negotiating with 3 4 Brightline to extend the line from Merced to Sacramento. I 5 hope he's not negotiating on the behalf of High-Speed Rail 6 Authority. 7 CHAIR RICHARDS: Well, we'll find that out next 8 week or next month. We'll know for sure. Thank you, Jim. 9 All right. Any others? 10 There aren't any. So ladies and gentlemen, we're going to go into closed session. I don't expect it to last 11 12 more than about 45 minutes at the most. 30 minutes? 13 minutes. 14 So I'll be back and let you know if there's any 15 action taken by the Board. Thank you for your patience, 16 and we'll talk shortly. 17 (The Board moved to closed session 18 at 11:38 p.m., returning at 12:21 p.m.) 19 Ladies and gentlemen, the Board of Directors of 20 the California High-Speed Rail Authority have completed its 21 closed session. We have nothing to report, so this meeting 22 is now adjourned. 23 Thank you. 24 (The California High-Speed Rail Authority Board 25 adjourned at 12:22 p.m.)

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I do hereby certify that the testimony in the foregoing hearing was taken at the time and place therein stated; that the testimony of said witnesses were reported by me, a certified electronic court reporter and a disinterested person, and was under my supervision thereafter transcribed into typewriting.

And I further certify that I am not of counsel or attorney for either or any of the parties to said hearing nor in any way interested in the outcome of the cause named in said caption.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 6th day of August, 2025.

MARTHA L. NELSON, CERT**367

Martha L. Nelson

CERTIFICATE OF TRANSCRIBER

I do hereby certify that the testimony in the foregoing hearing was taken at the time and place therein stated; that the testimony of said witnesses were transcribed by me, a certified transcriber and a disinterested person, and was under my supervision thereafter transcribed into typewriting.

And I further certify that I am not of counsel or attorney for either or any of the parties to said hearing nor in any way interested in the outcome of the cause named in said caption.

I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript, to the best of my ability, from the electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

MARTHA L. NELSON, CERT**367

August 6, 2025